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PRODUCT AND DEALER INFORMATION

| Delivery Date: | |
|----------------------|--|
| Dealer Information | |
| Dealer Name | |
| Address | |
| City | |
| State | |
| Country | |
| Customer Information | |
| | |

| Customer Name | |
|---------------|---------------------|
| Address | |
| City | |
| State | _ Zip / Postal Code |
| Country | Phone |

Machine Identification Numbers

| Machine Manufacturing Date | |
|----------------------------|--|
| Machine Model Number | |
| Machine Serial Number | |

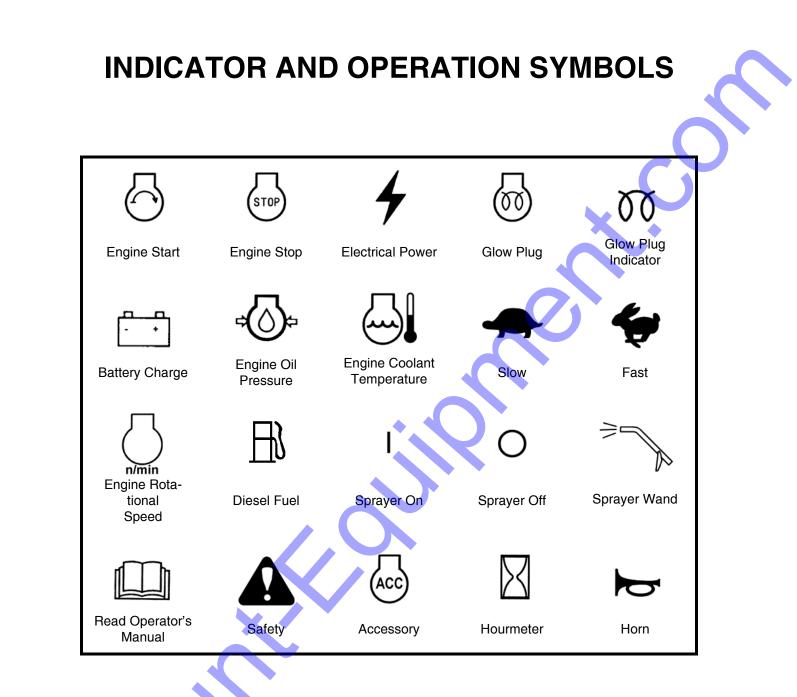


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Chapter 1 INTRODUCTION

The information in this Operator's Manual was written to give the owner/operator assistance in preparing, adjusting, maintaining and servicing of the paver. More important, this manual provides an operating plan for safe and proper use of the machine. Major points of safe operation are detailed in the **SAFETY** chapter of this manual.

POWERBOX is manufactured by Weiler Inc. in Knoxville, Iowa.

Read and understand the contents of this manual COMPLETELY and become familiar with the machine, before operating it.

The use of this asphalt paver (referred to as paver throughout the rest of the manual) is subject to certain hazards that cannot be eliminated by mechanical means, but only by the exercise of intelligence, care and common sense. It is therefore essential to have competent and careful operators, who are not physically or mentally impaired, and who are thoroughly trained in the safe operation of the equipment.

Throughout this manual information is provided that is set in *italic* type and introduced by the word **NOTICE** or **NOTE**. Be sure to read carefully and comply with the message or directive given. Following this information will improve operating and maintenance efficiency, help to avoid breakdowns and damage, and extend the machine's life. A chart of standard hardware torques is located in the back of this manual. "Right" and "left" are determined from a position standing on the screed and facing forward.

A storage compartment is provided on the unit for storing the Operator's Manual. After using the manual, please return it to the storage compartment and keep it with the unit at all times! If the machine is resold, give this manual to the new owner.

If this machine was purchased "used," or if the owner's address has changed, please provide your POWERBOX dealer or Weiler Company Service Department with the owner's name and current address, along with the machine model and serial number. This will allow the registered owner information to be updated, so that the owner can be notified directly in case of an important product issue, such as a safety update program.

The wide POWERBOX dealership network stands ready to provide any assistance that may be required, including genuine POWERBOX service parts. All parts should be obtained from or ordered through your POWERBOX dealer. Give complete information about the part and include the model and serial number of the machine. Record the serial number in the space provided in "Model/Serial Number Information" on page 7, as a handy record for quick reference.

POWERBOX reserves the right to make changes or improvements in the design or construction of any part without incurring the obligation to install such changes on any unit previously delivered.

POWERBOX, in cooperation with the Society of Automotive Engineers, has adopted this

Safety Alert Symbol

to identify potential safety hazards, which, if not properly avoided, could result in injury. When you see this symbol in this manual or on the machine itself, you are reminded to BE ALERT! Your personal safety is involved!

Model/Serial Number Information

As a handy reference, record the purchase information, and the model and serial numbers in the following spaces.

Purchased from:

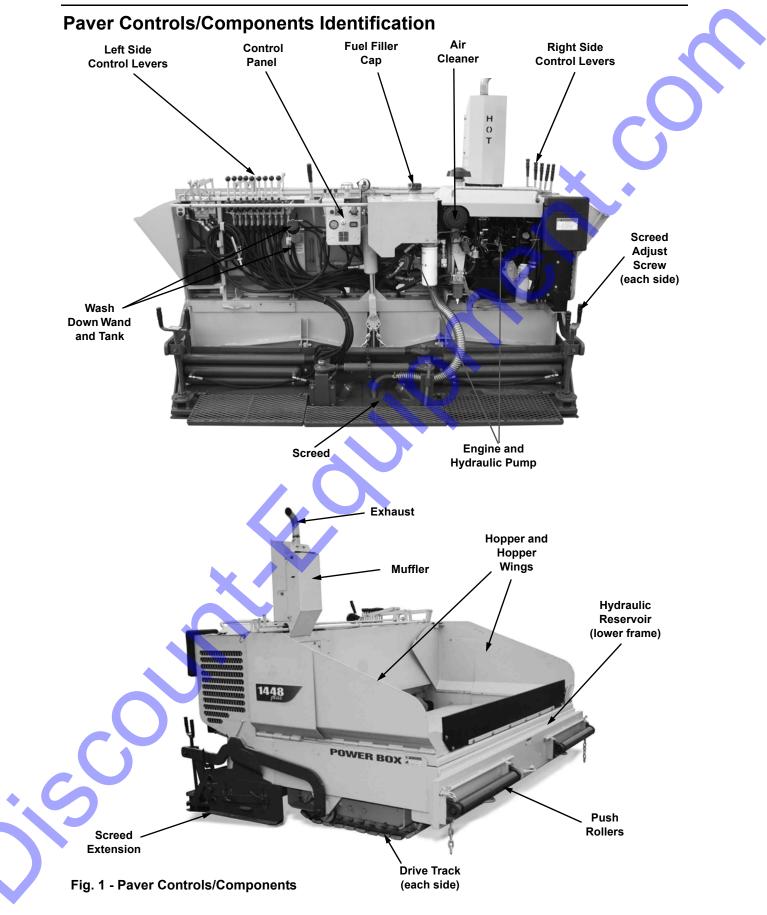
Date of Purchase:

Model No.:

Serial No.:

| 5 |
|---|

INTRODUCTION



Chapter 2 SPECIFICATIONS

DIMENSIONS, MEASURES AND WEIGHTS

| Overall Height (top of exhaust pipe) | 6'11" (2108 mm) | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|
| Minimum Width (transport) | 8'5" (2565 mm) | | | |
| Maximum Width (operating) | 10'9" (3277 mm) | | | |
| Length | 7'4" (2235 mm) | | | |
| Truck Clearance (height from ground to | 23" (584 mm) | | | |
| asphalt hopper floor) | | | | |
| Weight (approximate) | 7775 lbs. (3527 kg) | | | |
| | ENGINE | | | |
| Engine Model | Yanmar 3TNV88-XGP | | | |
| Туре | Vertical In-line 3-cylinder | | | |
| | Water-cooled Diesel | | | |
| Horsepower (net) @ Engine Speed | 36 (27 kW) @ 3000 rpm | | | |
| Displacement | 100 cu. in. (1.642 L) | | | |
| Aspiration | Natural | | | |
| Bore and Stroke | 3.46" x 3.54" (88 x 90 mm) | | | |
| Weight | 342 lbs. (155 kg) | | | |
| Power Take Off Location | Flywheel side | | | |
| Direction of Rotation | Counter-clockwise (viewed from flywheel side) | | | |
| Dimensions (L x W x H) | 22.2 x 19.1 x 24.4" (564 x 486 x 622 mm) | | | |
| Max. Torque @ Engine Speed | 80 lbft. (108 Nm) @ 1200 rpm | | | |
| Max. Engine Speed (with no load) | 3210±25 rpm | | | |
| Lubricating System | Forced lubrication with trochoid pump | | | |
| Fuel Injection System | Direct Injection | | | |
| Engine Cooling System | 4.0 qts. (3.8 L) | | | |
| Engine Oil Capacity | 7 qts. (6.7 L) | | | |
| Cooling Fan | 14-11/16" (373 mm) dia., 8-blade, pusher type | | | |
| Starting Aid | Intake Air Heater (preheating time: 15 seconds) | | | |
| | SCREED | | | |
| Main Width | 8"-12" (2438-3658 mm) | | | |
| Hydraulic Vibrator | 2500 vpm - maximum | | | |
| Heat Medium | Exhaust (standard); Propane (option) | | | |
| Variable Hydraulic Screed Extension - | 24" (610 mm) w/ 6"strike-off | | | |
| Max. Extension Length | | | | |
| Maximum Variable Crown/Invert | 0"-2" (0-51 mm) | | | |
| Extension Width | 24" (610 mm) | | | |
| Single-Span Operator Platform Type | Stationary (standard) | | | |
| M | ATERIAL FLOW | | | |
| Independent Hyraulic Operated Gates | Standard | | | |
| Gate Cut-Off Plates | Option, 6"-36" (152-915 mm) | | | |
| Gravity-Flow Asphalt Hopper Capacity | 4 Tons (3629 Kg) | | | |
| Independent Hydraulic Operating Augers | Located on Gate | | | |
| 1 | | | | |

SPECIFICATIONS

1448 PLUS

| | NFIGURATION |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| Туре | Hydrostatic |
| Track Type | Self-adjusting, Steel |
| Track Link Dimensions | 12" x 3" (305 mm x 76 mm) |
| Counter-Rotating | Standard |
| Track Length | 43" (1092 mm) |
| OPERATO | OR STATION |
| Platform | Single-span |
| Controls | Left and Right Sides |
| Muffler w/Exhaust Diverter Valve | Standard |
| Wash-Down Stations | Single, 5 gal. (18.9 L) |
| HYDRAU | LIC SYSTEM |
| Variable Hydrostatic Drive Pump - Maximum Flow | 17 gpm (64 L/min) |
| Variable Hydrostatic Drive Pump - Maximum Relief Pressure | Track System: 2100 psi (145 bar) |
| Hydraulic Auger Drive Pump - Maximum Flow | 7.5 gpm (28.4 L/min) |
| Hydraulic Auger Drive Pump - Maximum Relief Pressure | 1800 psi (124 bar) |
| Track Relief Pressure | 300-350 psi (21-24 bar) |
| Return Filter | 5 Micron |
| Suction Strainer | 100 Mesh |
| Auxiliary Oil Cooler Capacity | 12 gpm (45 L/min) |
| ELECTRIC | CAL SYSTEM |
| Alternator | 12-V, 40-A |
| Starter | 12-V, 1.4-kW |
| Battery | 12-V, Group Size 24, 675 CCA |
| | DRMANCE |
| Minimum Paving Width | 4' (1219 mm) |
| Standard Paving Width | 8' (2438 mm) |
| Maximum Paving Width | 12' (3658 mm) |
| Paving Depth | 0-6" (0-152 mm) |
| Gravity Feed Hopper Capacity | 4 Tons (3629 kg) |
| Hydraulic Feed Auger | 2 |
| Hydraulic Material Flow Gates | 2 |
| Operating Speed | 0-80 fpm (0-24 m/min) |
| Left and Right Side Operator Controls | 0-80 fpm (0-24 m/min) Standard |
| | |
| | CAPACITIES |
| Engine Cooling System | 4 qts. (3.8 L) |
| Engine Oil Capacity | 7.8 qts. (7.4 L) |
| Hydraulic Reservoir | 18 gal. (68 L) |
| Fuel Tank | 8 gal. (30 L) |
| Washdown Tank w/Electric Pump | 5 gal. (19 L) |

Chapter 4 SAFETY



SAFETY MESSAGES

General safety messages appear in this Safety Messages section. Specific safety messages are located in appropriate sections of the manual where a potential hazard may occur if the instructions or procedures are not followed.

Personal Safety

A signal word "DANGER", "WARNING", or "CAUTION" is used with the safety alert symbol.

| Safety signs with signal word "DANGER", "V | WARNING", or "CA | UTION | l" are I | located near spe | ecific |
|--|------------------|-------|----------|------------------|--------|
| hazards. | | | | _ | |

- DANGER Indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.
- WARNING Indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.
- CAUTION Indicates a hazardous situation that, if not avoided, could result in minor or moderate injury.

Machine Safety

NOTICE: The word "**NOTICE**" is used to inform the reader of something that needs to be known to prevent minor machine damage and/or property damage if a certain procedure is not followed.



(Continued)





SAFETY SYMBOL EXPLANATION

This is the safety alert symbol. This symbol is used in combination with an exclamation mark or other symbols to alert you to the potential for bodily injury or death.



WARNING: Read Operator's Manual and safety signs before operating machine.



WARNING: Check machine before operating. Machine must be in good operating condition and all safety equipment installed and functioning properly.



WARNING: Wear personal protective equipment. Dress properly. Wear close-fitting clothing and confine long hair. Avoid wearing jewelry such as rings, wrist watches, necklaces or bracelets. Always wear:

- a hard hat
- safety glasses
- work shoes
- reflective clothing
- hearing protection

WARNING: Keep spectators away.



WARNING: Use Machine Shutdown Procedure, page 3-3 before servicing, cleaning, repairing, or transporting machine.



(Continued)



WARNING: Pressurized fluid can penetrate body tissue and result in serious injury or death. Leaks can be invisible. Keep away from any suspected leak. Relieve pressure in the hydraulic system before searching for leaks, disconnecting hoses, or performing any other work on the system. If you must pressurize the system to find a suspected leak, use an object such as a piece of wood or cardboard rather than your hands. When loosening a fitting where some residual pressure may exist, slowly loosen the fitting until oil begins

to leak. Wait for leaking to stop before disconnecting the fitting. Fluid injected under the skin must be removed immediately by a surgeon familiar with this type of injury.



WARNING: Contact with moving parts can cause death or serious injury.

- •Keep hands, feet, and clothing away from power-driven parts.
- •Wear close-fitting clothing and confine long hair. Avoid wearing jewelry, such as rings, wristwatches, necklaces, or bracelets.
- •Keep all shields and guards in place and properly secured.

CHECK LAWS AND REGULATIONS

Know and obey all federal, state, and local laws and regulations to apply to your work situation.

FIRE EXTINGUISHER

Mount a fire extinguisher (not supplied with machine) on the screed attachment, readily accessible from the ground.



PAVER SAFETY

The following safety rules are some of the most important for safe operation of the machine. Remember that no amount of safety rules or safety equipment can make the operation of any machine safe, unless operator follows the rules and uses the safety equipment. An alert, properly trained and safety-conscious operator is key to the safe operation of any machine. Safety decals located on your machine contain important and useful information that will help you operate your equipment safely.

- Only responsible persons, delegated to do so, should operate any machine.
- Be sure safety shields and guards are in place and in good condition before starting the machine.
- Check to see that all personnel are clear of the machine before starting.
- Place all control levers and switches in NEUTRAL or OFF position when shutting the machine down. Be sure all control levers and switches are in NEUTRAL or OFF position before starting the engine.
- When parking the machine for the night, provide the appropriate lighting and marking if the machine is adjacent to a roadway or a construction area where work is in progress.
- The operator should not leave the operator's platform when the engine is running.
- Stay clear of the tracks, conveyors, augers, and stay out of hopper when the engine is running.
- Keep the machine clean. The process of cleaning will reveal loose bolts, hydraulic lines, fittings and other trouble spots.
- Always keep the operator's platform clean and free from asphalt, grease, oil, rags, and loose tools to help prevent slipping and falling.
- Before cleaning, adjusting or servicing the machine, shut engine down and place all controls and switches in neutral or off position. Lower all attachments, or securely support raised components. A variation of the above procedure may be used if instructed within this manual.
- Refuel the machine only with the engine OFF. Never smoke or have an open flame in area when refueling.
- Refill or check the radiator only when the engine is OFF and the radiator is not hot. Turn cap slowly to the first stop to relieve the pressure before removing the cap.
- Before starting or continuing operation, correct or report any mechanical deficiency that may cause further damage.
- Securely support with suitable blocking the mainframe, screed, or other components that are suspended or held aloft by slings, hoists, jacks or hydraulic cylinders before working under or between them.
- Make no modifications to your equipment unless specifically requested by Weiler.





Failure to follow any of the preceding safety instructions or those that follow within this manual, could result in serious injury or death. This machine is to be used only for those purposes for which it was intended as explained in this manual.

MACHINE SHUTDOWN PROCEDURE

- 1. Bring paver to full stop on a level surface. NEVER park on a slope or hillside, but if it is not possible to avoid, park across the slope and block the tracks at both ends.
- 2. Place all controls in neutral.
- 3. Move the throttle to low idle.
- 4. Shut off the engine and remove the key.
- 5. Lower the hopper and screed assembly to the "full down" position. Allow the screed to cool before lowering for transport.

Failure to follow the above procedure could lead to death or serious injury.

For your safety and the safety of others, use shutdown procedure before working on the machine for any reason, including servicing, cleaning, unplugging, or inspecting.

A variation of the above procedure may be used if instructed within this manual or if an emergency requires it.

Screed Propane Heater Safety Reminders



Do not smoke in the area around a paver equipped with propane burners.

ALWAYS be sure a suitable fire extinguisher is readily available.

ALWAYS light igniter with a striker. NEVER use a cigarette lighter or a match.

Igniter flame may be invisible in sunlight. Do not place igniter near your skin or clothing. Severe burns will result.

ALWAYS allow the screed to cool before lowering it for transport. Fires could result.

- Only use propane gas with the screed propane heater.
- Wrench-tighten all fittings.
- Never use oil or grease for lubrication.
- Keep the propane supply cylinder upright at all times.
- Keep the paver free of dirt and oil.
- Use a regulator valve on the propane supply cylinder.
- Check the screed propane heater equipment carefully each time before lighting.
- Do not operate the screed propane heater in an enclosed area or near flammable material.
- Close all valves when not in use.
- Comply with all federal, state and local regulations during operation.



Modifications, Nameplates, Markings and Capacities

Modifications and additions that affect capacity or safe operation of the paver must not be performed without the prior written approval of the POWERBOX.

Protective Guards and Warning Devices

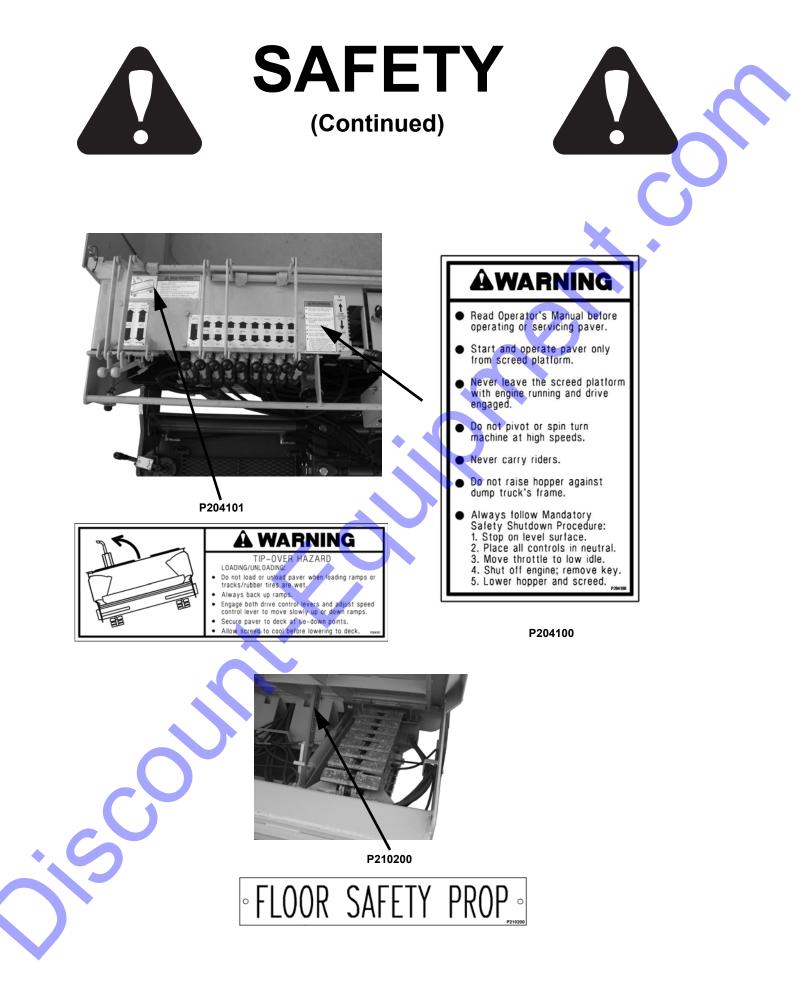
The paver is fitted with protective covers over the engine area in accordance with industry standards. They are intended to offer protection to the operator from physical injury.

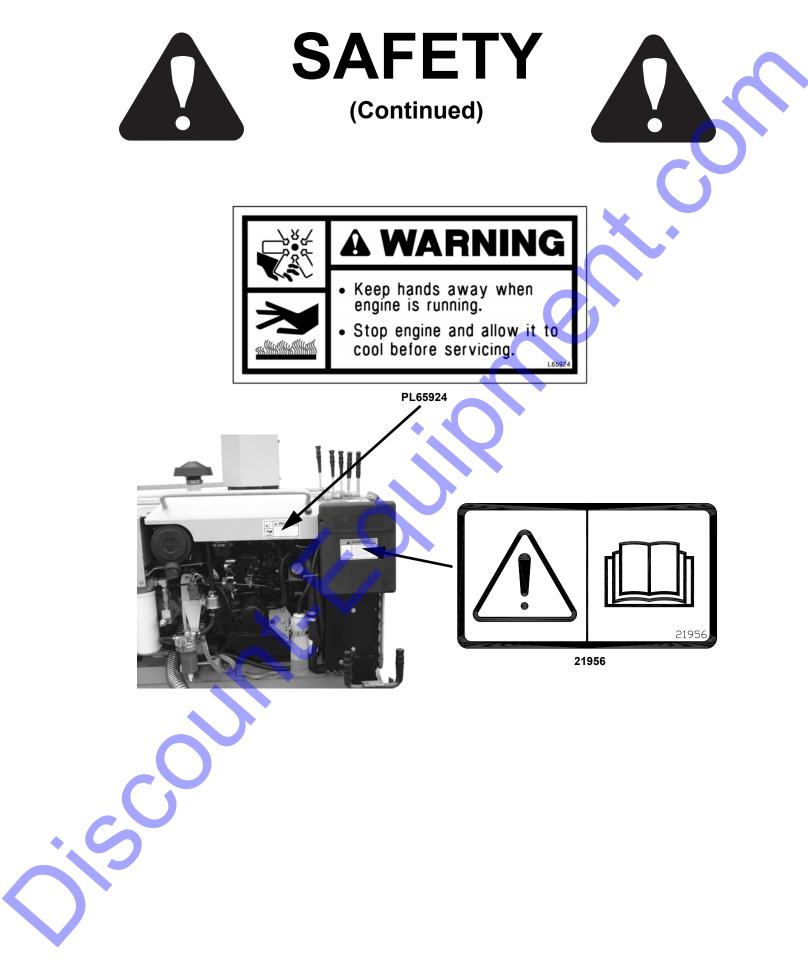
A horn is provided, which can be activated from either side of the paver.

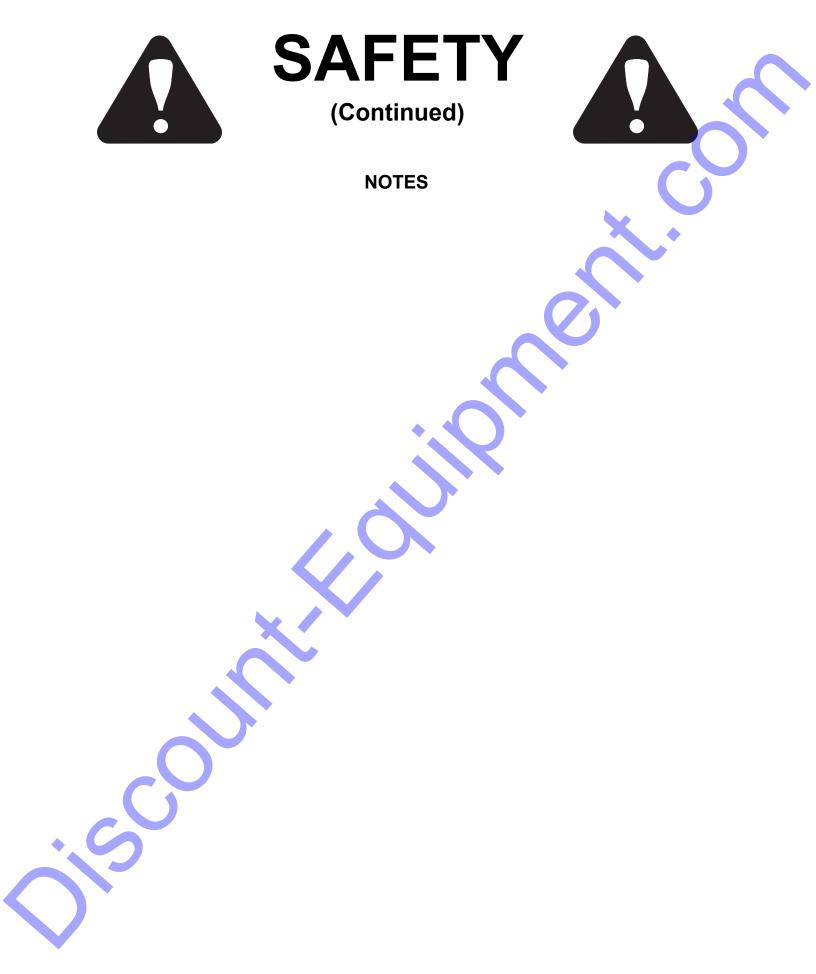
Replacement Parts

To ensure continued safe operation, replace damaged or worn out parts with genuine POWERBOX service parts, before operating the paver. If there is a decal on a part that is to be replaced, be sure that the replacement part has the decal applied to it.









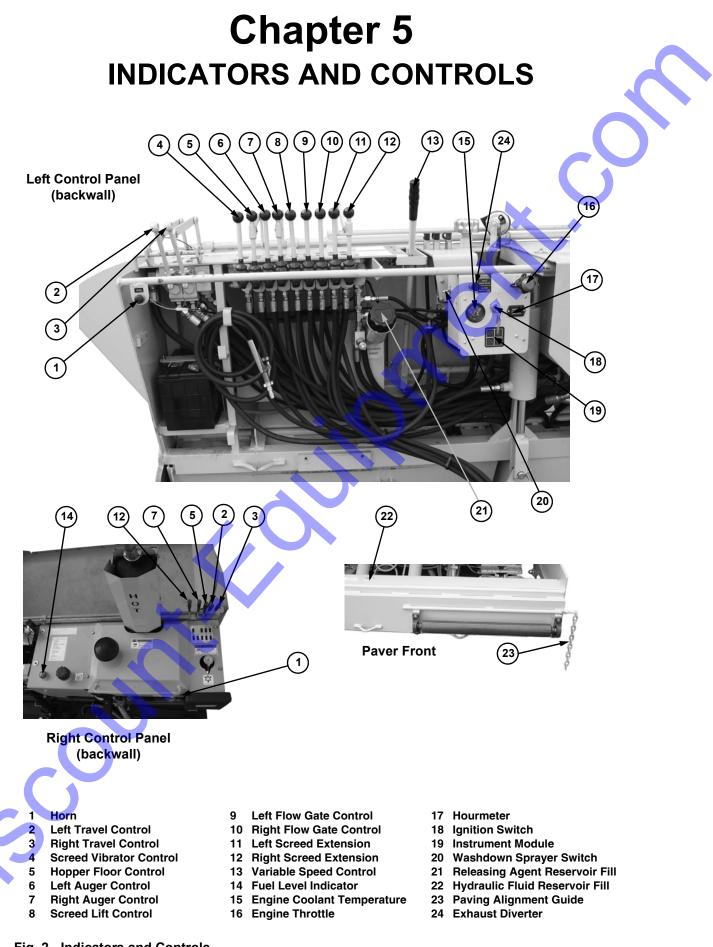


Fig. 2 - Indicators and Controls

Before operating the paver, become familiar with, and know how to use, all safety devices and controls. Know how to stop the paver before starting it — refer to "MACHINE SHUTDOWN PROCEDURE" on page 19.

Guards and Shields

Whenever possible and without affecting paver operation, guards and shields are used to protect potentially hazardous areas. In many places, decals are also used to warn of potential dangers and to communicate special operating procedures.



Read and thoroughly understand all safety decals on the paver before operation. Do not operate the paver unless all factory-installed guards and shields are properly secured in place.

Circuit Breaker and In-line Fuses





The circuit breaker (1, Fig. 3) provides protection for the entire electrical system. If activated, the indicator will be extended out. Push in to reset.

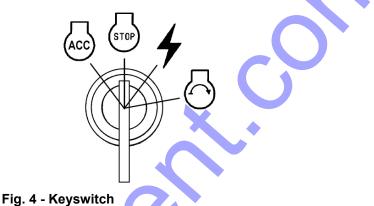
In-line fuses, located behind the control panel, are provided to protect individual components.

Indicator and Control Descriptions

(Refer to Fig. 2, page 25 for locations)

Ignition Keyswitch

(Item 18, Fig. 2)



STOP Position (When the key is vertical in the keyswitch, power from the battery is disconnected from the paver electrical circuits (except the horn).

NOTE: This is the only position the ignition key can be inserted or removed from the key switch.

RUN Position (4): When the key is rotated clockwise one position from vertical, power from the battery is connected to the paver electrical circuits.

NOTE: The battery charge and engine oil pressure indicators activate when the key is in the RUN position. If the engine is below 40° F (5° C), engine pre-heating is activated (see item D in "Instrument Module" on page 27).

START Position (()): Rotating the key clockwise two positions from vertical activates the engine starter. The key will automatically return to the RUN position when the key is released.

NOTE: If ambient temperature is below 40° F (5° C) or cold engine does not start, turn key to RUN position and wait 15 seconds or until preheat indicator light is off. Then start engine. See item D in "Instrument Module" on page 27.

ACC (Accessory) Position ((acc)): When the key is rotated counter-clockwise one position from vertical. The paver accessory electrical circuit is activated when the key is in this position.

Instrument Module

(Item 19, Fig. 2)

The instrument module is a multi-function indicator monitoring four engine/system functions. During power-up, the instrument module performs a diagnostic self-test. During the self-test, the module beeps for 3 seconds and the indicator lights activate. When the self-test is complete, the lights deactivate unless an error condition is detected.

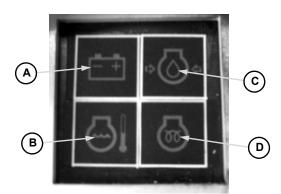


Fig. 5 - Instrument Module

| Indicator | Description |
|----------------|-----------------------------|
| A - Battery | Indicator is activated if a |
| Charge | charge system fault is |
| | detected. Activates if |
| | system voltage is below |
| | 12V or over 15V. |
| B - Engine | Indicator is activated if |
| Coolant Tem- | engine coolant tempera- |
| perature | ture exceeds 220° F |
| | (104° C). Once acti- |
| • | vated, indicator deacti- |
| | vates when coolant |
| | temperature falls below |
| | 210° F (99° C). |
| C - Engine Oil | Indicator is activated if a |
| Pressure | significant loss in engine |
| | oil pressure is detected. |
| D - Engine | Indicator is activated |
| Pre-Heat | during pre-heat. Pre- |
| | heating is required under |
| | cold starting conditions. |

NOTICE: If the engine oil pressure indicator activates during normal operation, STOP the engine immediately. Loss of engine oil pres-

sure could be an indication of insufficient engine oil. See "Check Engine Oil Level" on page 60.

Engine Throttle

(Item 16, Fig. 2)

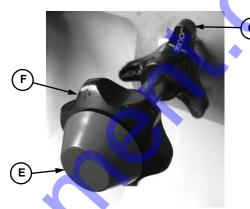


Fig. 6 - Engine Throttle

The throttle controls engine speed.

To place the throttle into idle position, loosen the throttle lock ring (G) by rotating it counterclockwise, push the red throttle release button (E) and move the throttle control knob (F) all the way in against the lock ring (G).

To increase engine speed, loosen the throttle lock ring (G), press the red throttle release button (E) and pull the throttle control knob (F) out.

For fine adjustment of the throttle, rotate the throttle control knob (F) counter-clockwise to increase engine speed; clockwise to decrease engine speed.

To lock the throttle in position, rotate the throttle lock ring (G) clockwise until it is tightened/ engaged.

NOTE: The throttle can be quickly placed into the idle position by firmly pushing against the throttle release button.

For normal operation, move the throttle release button (E) and the throttle control knob (F) as a unit to prevent undue wear to the throttle mechanism.

Indicators and Controls

1448 Plus

Horn

(Item 1, Fig. 2)

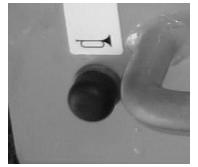


Fig. 7 - Horn (Either Side of Control Panel)

The horn is activated by pressing the button on either side of the control panel.

Fuel Level Indicator

(Item 14, Fig. 2)

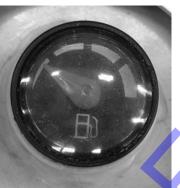


Fig. 8 - Fuel Level Indicator

The fuel level gauge shows the amount of fuel remaining in the fuel tank.

Exhaust Diverter

(Item 24, Fig. 2)



Fig. 9 - Exhaust Diverter

The exhaust diverter diverts engine exhaust. Pull the knob OUT to divert engine exhaust through the screed. This heats up the bottom of the screed surface when paving. Push the knob IN to divert engine exhaust out through the muffler.

Engine Coolant Temperature Indicator

(Item 15, Fig. 2)



Fig. 10 - Temperature Indicator

The engine coolant temperature indicator shows engine coolant temperature. Normal operating temperature is 180-200° F (82-93° C).

Hourmeter

(Item 17, Fig. 2)





The hourmeter indicates total paver operating time and is activated whenever the paver is running. Use the hourmeter to determine paver maintenance intervals. See "Maintenance" on page 35.

Washdown Sprayer System

(Items 20 & 21, Fig. 2)

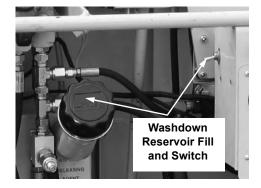




Fig. 12 - Washdown Fill and Spray Nozzle

The washdown sprayer system is used periodically each day to wash down parts of the paver with an asphalt releasing agent.

NOTICE: Use only releasing agents approved for use according to environmental regulations applicable to the area of paver operation.



Do NOT spray releasing agent on a hot engine.

Hydraulic Fluid Reservoir Fill

(Item 22, Fig. 2)

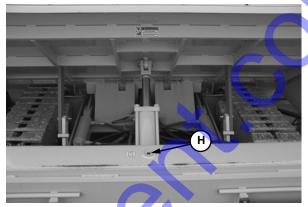


Fig. 13 - Hydraulic Fluid Reservoir Fill

Remove the hydraulic reservoir fill plug to check the hydraulic fluid level or to add hydraulic fluid.

NOTE: Before removing the hydraulic reservoir fill plug (H), allow the fluid to cool for 10-15 minutes. Slowly loosen the breather cap on the backwall top console to release system pressure (shown in "Change Hydraulic Filter" on page 63).

Paving Alignment Guide

(Item 23, Fig. 2)

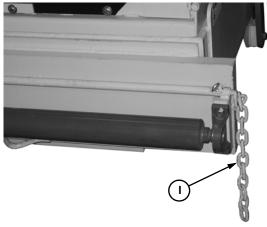


Fig. 14 - Paving Alignment Guide

The adjustable paving alignment guide (I) is used to align the paver with a curb or the edge of a previously laid mat of asphalt.

Travel Controls

The travel controls are used to maneuver the paver around on the jobsite and for road travel. Decals on the backwall top console area provide graphic representation of the various control actions.

Hydraulic Pump Variable-Speed Control Lever

(Item 13, Fig. 2)



NOTE: Variable-Speed Control Lever Shown in Neutral Position

Fig. 15 - Variable-Speed Control Lever

This lever increases or decreases oil flow to the drive motors. Push the lever forward to increase speed; pull rearward to decrease speed. Place the lever in neutral when not operating to prevent creating excess heat in the hydraulic system.

NOTE: Lever must be all the way back (neutral position) to start the engine.

If the paver does not completely stop traveling when the speed control lever is in the neutral position, adjustment is required. See "Adjusting Variable Speed Control" on page 66.

Travel Control Levers

(Items 2 & 3, Fig. 2)



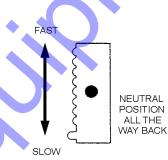


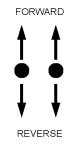
Fig. 16 - Travel Control

These two levers control forward, rearward and turning travel. The travel levers are mechanically linked together on both sides of the paver to provide control from either side.

| Travel Type | Lever Position |
|--|---|
| Forward | Both levers forward |
| Reverse | Both levers back |
| Stop | both levers returned to neutral |
| Left Turn | Right lever forward |
| Right Turn | Left lever forward |
| Spin (paver spins around its cen- ter) | Right/left levers in oppo- site directions |

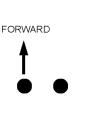


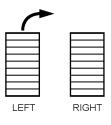




TRACK TRAVEL

VARIABLE SPEED CONTROL





TRACK TRAVEL — RIGHT TURN

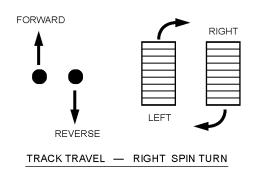
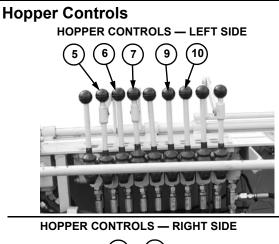


Fig. 17 - Travel Controls



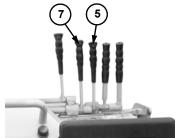


Fig. 18 - Hopper Controls

Hopper Floor Control Lever

(Item 5, Fig. 2 and Fig. 18)

Move the hopper control lever rearward to raise hopper, forward to lower the hopper. These hopper control levers are mechanically linked together on both sides of the paver.

Flow Gate Control Levers

(Items 9 and 10, Fig. 2 and Fig. 18)

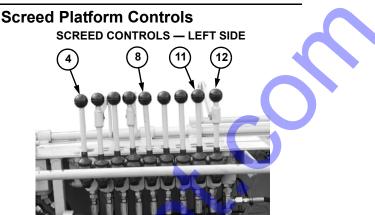
The right and left flow gate control levers control the flow of asphalt out of the hopper. One lever controls each gate.

Move the levers rearward to open the gates, forward to close the gates.

Feed Auger Control Levers

(Items 6 and 7, Fig. 2 and Fig. 18)

The feed auger controls are used only with screed extensions "out." On the left side of the paver, one lever controls either the right or left auger with the right feed auger control lever mechanically linked to another lever on the right side of the paver. Move the levers rearward to activate the augers. Move the levers to "neutral" to deactivate the augers.



SCREED CONTROLS - RIGHT SIDE



Fig. 19 - Screed Platform Controls

Screed Lift Control Lever

(Item 8, Fig. 2 and Fig. 19)

Move the screed lift control lever rearward to lower the screed into the paving position. Make sure the cylinder is fully extended. Move the lever forward to raise the screed.

Vibrator Control Lever

(Item 4, Fig. 2 and Fig. 19)

The screed vibrator assists in compacting the asphalt mat passing under the screed. Move the vibrator control lever rearward to turn the vibrator on, forward to turn the vibrator off.

Screed Extension Control Levers

(Items 11 and 12, Fig. 2 and Fig. 19)

The screed extensions allow paving an area wider than eight feet.

On the left side of the paver, one lever controls either the right or left screed extension with the right screed extension control lever mechanically linked to another lever on the right side of the paver.

Move the levers forward to move the extensions inward, rearward to move the extensions outward.

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Screed Depth Adjustment

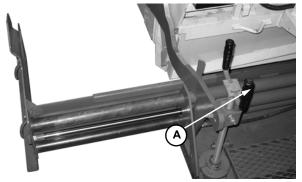


Fig. 20 - Screed Depth Adjustment

Screed depth adjustment is controlled with manually operated adjustment screws (A, Fig. 20) on both sides of the screed. The adjustment screws set the thickness of the asphalt mat. Rotate the screws clockwise to increase the depth, counterclockwise to decrease the depth.

NOTE: Indicators on the adjustment screws provide a reference for mat thickness, but actual mat thickness must be measured with a depth gauge.

Side Shoe Plate Adjustment

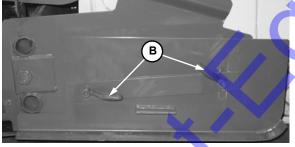


Fig. 21 - Side Shoe Plate

Wing nuts (B, Fig. 21) are used to adjust the side shoe plates on both sides of the screed. Loosen the wing nuts to adjust the side shoe plates and re-tighten when the adjustment is complete.

Mat Crown Adjustment

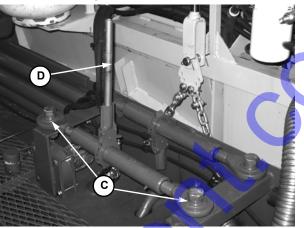


Fig. 22 - Mat Crown Adjustment

Mat crown adjustment is controlled by moving the rod ends (C, Fig. 22) inward or outward using a ratchet handle (D, Fig. 22). Mat crown is increased when the rod ends move outward. Mat crown is decreased when the rod ends move inward.

Screed Propane Heater Kit (Option)

CAUTION

Do NOT smoke in the area around the paver when equipped with propane burners.

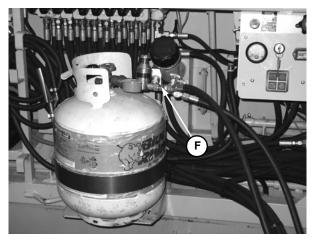


Fig. 23 - Screed Propane Heater

A propane heater for the screed is available as an option. It provides even heating across the bottom of the screed.

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The propane tank regulator (F, Fig. 23) controls and indicates the pressure of the propane gas flowing out of the propane tank.

For information about using the propane screed heating system, see "Screed Propane Heater Kit Operation (Option)" on page 41.

Accessories

POWERBOX offers special accessories such as hopper cut-off and block-off plates, and bolt-on screed extensions. Contact your area POWERBOX dealer for specifications and ordering information.

NOTE: All accessories are field-installed unless otherwise noted. Information and parts for field installation of all accessories are provided by the factory or POWERBOX paver dealers.

Chapter 6 MAINTENANCE

The Maintenance Interval Chart contains the maintenance intervals for the service procedures located in "Service and Storage" on page 55. The "Maintenance Log" on page 36 is for recording the service procedures performed.

NOTICE: Under extreme operating conditions, more frequent maintenance than the recommended intervals may be required.

| SERVICE PROCEDURE | Every 10 Hours (or Daily) | Every 50 Hours (or Weekly) | First 50 Hours | Every 250 Hours | Every 500 Hours | Every 1000 Hours (or Yearly) |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Check Fuel Tank Level | • | | | | | |
| Check Fuel Filter | • | • | | | | |
| Check Engine Oil | • | | | | | |
| Check Radiator | • | | | | | |
| Coolant Level | | | | | | |
| Check Fan Belt Tension | | | | | | |
| Check Instruments | • | | | | | |
| Operation | | | | | | |
| Clean Areas Contacting | • | | | | | |
| Asphalt | | | | | | |
| Check General Machine | • | | | | | |
| Operation and Condition | | | | | | |
| Lubricate Appropriate | | • | | | | |
| Grease Points | | | | | | |
| Check Hydraulic | | • | | | | |
| Oil Level | | | | | | |
| Check Battery | | | | | | |
| Change Engine Oil | | | • | • | | |
| and Filter | | | | | | |
| Check Screed Bottom | | | | • | | |
| Plate Wear | | | | | | |

MAINTENANCE INTERVAL CHART

Maintenance

1448 Plus

| SERVICE PROCEDURE | Every 10 Hours (or Daily) | Every 50 Hours (or Weekly) | First 50 Hours | Every 250 Hours | Every 500 Hours | Every 1000 Hours (or Yearly) |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Change Hydraulic Filter Elements | | | • | • | | |
| Change Air Cleaner Element | | | | • | | |
| Change Engine Oil and Filter | | | | • | | |
| Check Torque Hubs Oil Level | | | | • | | |
| Change Fuel Filter | | | | | 9 | |
| Inspect Fuel Injection System | | | | | | |
| Change Air Cleaner Element | | | | | | • |
| Change Radiator Coolant | | | | | | • |
| Check Exhaust System | | | | | | • |
| Change Hydraulic Reser- voir Oil & Sump Strainer | | | | | | • |
| Check Engine Compression | | | | | | • |

NOTE: Recording the 10-hour (or daily) service intervals in the Maintenance Log is not recommended.

MAINTENANCE LOG

| Date | Hours | Service Procedure |
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Maintenance

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Chapter 7 OPERATION

GENERAL INFORMATION



BEFORE starting the engine and operating the paver, review and comply with all safety recommendations in the SAFETY chapter of this manual. Know how to stop the paver before starting it.

ENGINE BREAK-IN

NOTICE: Do not suddenly change engine speed or carry heavy loads during the first 50 hours of operation because this may damage the engine and shorten engine life.

The paver does not use a special engine "break-in" oil. Do not add special additives or "break-in" components to the crankcase. The oil in the engine crankcase is the same as used for regular oil changes. Check the oil level frequently and refill as necessary. See "Check Engine Oil Level" on page 60. Change the oil and the oil filter at the intervals in "Service Every 250 Hours" on page 63.

BEFORE STARTING ENGINE

Before starting the engine and running the paver, see "Indicators and Controls" on page 25.

STARTING THE ENGINE

Before mounting the screed platform, walk completely around the paver to make sure no one is on or close to it. Let others near the paver know you are going to start the engine and do not start the engine until everyone has moved away from the paver.

Place all hydraulic function controls and the hydraulic pump speed control lever in "neutral" position.

Complete the following steps to start the engine:

- **)**. Turn the keyswitch to the STOP $(\prod_{s \in S})$ position.
- 2. Set the throttle control to 1/3 open.

NOTE: If starting a cold engine and the outside temperature is below 40° F (4° C), turn the keyswitch to the RUN position and leave it there for 15 seconds before starting the engine. Turn key to START position to start engine. See item D in "Instrument Module" on page 27.

3. Turn the keyswitch to the START oposition. If the engine does not start, turn the keyswitch to the STOP position. Wait 30 seconds to allow battery voltage to recover and follow the cold start procedure noted above.

NOTICE: Do not crank the starter for longer than 15 seconds because the starter motor overheats. Do not crank the starter if the engine is either not completely stopped or in operation because the starter motor pinion or ring gear will be damaged.

- 4. After the engine starts, release the keyswitch.
 - The keyswitch moves to the RUN 4 position.
- Run the engine at a low, consistent speed for five minutes before operating any controls. Listen for any abnormal sounds during this time.

NOTICE: Do not run the engine with a load while the engine is cold because black smoke is emitted and the life of the engine may be shortened.

- 6. Check that indicators are in normal condition.
- 7. Check the color of the exhaust gas. It should be light blue or colorless.
- 8. Check that there are no fuel, oil or engine coolant leaks.
- 9. Check that there are no abnormal noises or vibrations.

If the battery is discharged and cannot start the engine, either charge the battery or jump start the paver. See "Jump-starting" on page 62.

BEFORE starting the engine and operating the paver, review and comply with all safety recommendations in the SAFETY chapter of this manual. Know how to stop the paver before starting it.

FIRST TIME OPERATION

Complete the following steps if you are operating the paver for the first time:

- 1. Be sure the engine is warm.
- 2. Learn the control levers.
- 3. Raise the screed.
- 4. Move the paver travel control levers forward and rearward.
- 5. Make left and right turns using the travel control levers.
- 6. Stop the paver, lower the screed, and activate the vibrator.
- 7. Divert the exhaust down to the screed.
- 8. Position the side gates and extensions in and out.
- 9. Raise and lower the hopper.
- 10. Turn the auger motors on and off.

STOPPING THE PAVER

- 1. Bring paver to full stop on a level surface. NEVER park on a slope or hillside, but if it is not possible to avoid, park across the slope and block the tracks at both ends.
- 2. Place all controls in neutral.
- 3. Move the throttle to low idle.
- 4. Lower the hopper and screed assembly to the "full down" position. Allow the screed to cool before lowering for transport.
- 5. Run the engine at a low, consistent speed for five minutes. Listen for any abnormal sounds during this time.
- 6. Shut off the engine and remove the key. Refer

to the "MACHINE SHUTDOWN PROCE-DURE" on page 19.

WARNING

Do not turn the keyswitch to "STOP" position before completing step 5. Turning the keyswitch to "STOP" position before completing step 5 causes the engine temperature to rise rapidly and this may cause fire and injury.

NOTICE: Do not stop the engine immediately after removing the load because the temperature of the engine rises suddenly when this occurs. If the coolant system is not allowed to cool the engine before it is shut down, the engine may be damaged.

GENERAL PAVER OPERATION

Walk-around Inspection

- 1. Inspect the hydraulic suction hose to be sure it is firm and not soft.
- 2. Check for hydraulic leaks.
- 3. Check the hopper sides and floor clearance.
- 4. Inspect the screed.
- 5. Check that safety guards and covers are in place.

Hands-on Check

- 1. Check the fuel gauge. Fill the tank before paving and when necessary.
- 2. Check the engine oil level and add oil if necessary.

NOTICE: Follow the manufacturer's recommendations regarding the use of fuel, lubricants and oil.

Operation

A WARNING

To prevent a fire or explosion, allow the engine to cool down before refilling the fuel tank. A hot engine could ignite spilled fuel and burn you. Also, do not smoke while refilling the fuel tank.

- 3. Check the cooling air intake on the radiator.
- 4. Check the air cleaner for cleanliness and make sure that components are tight to prevent intake of unfiltered air.
- 5. Check the hourmeter against the fuel filter change schedule in the maintenance log. See "Maintenance" on page 35.
- 6. Check the pump speed control lever for full travel movement.

Clean external surface of tracks with asphalt releasing agent, using the washdown sprayer. Do not spray releasing agent into tracks immediately before loading or unloading the paver on a truck/trailer. Wet tracks can slip and lose traction.

- 7. Clean the external area of both tracks three to four times during the work day.
- Clean all asphalt buildup in the screed platform exhaust ports located on each end of the screed.
- 9. Clean all asphalt buildup inside the tracks.
- 10. Inspect the paver for loose hardware and components.
- 11. Be sure safety guards and covers are in place.

🛦 warning

NEVER operate the paver with safety guards or covers removed.

If the paver needs repair, is unsafe, or contributes to an unsafe condition, inform the appropriate person immediately. Do not operate the machine until it is repaired or the unsafe condition is corrected.

Screed Propane Heater Kit Operation (Option)

- 1. Check propane heating equipment carefully each time before lighting.
- 2. Do NOT operate the propane heater in enclosed areas or near flammable materials.



Do NOT smoke in the area around the paver when equipped with propane burners.

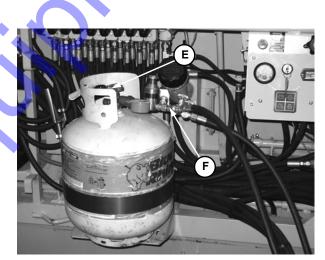


Fig. 24 - Screed Propane Heater

- 3. Close the tank valve (E, Fig. 24) and the valves on the "Y" valve (F, Fig. 24).
- 4. Slowly open the tank valve.
- 5. Adjust regulator 15-20 psi (103-138 kPa).

Always light the burners with a striker. NEVER use a match.

Operation

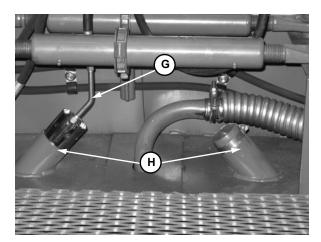


Fig. 25 - Burner and Support Tubes

- 6. Remove one burner (G, Fig. 25) from the burner support tube (H, Fig. 25) and light with a striker. Place the burner back into the burner support tube.
- 7. Light the second burner in the same way.
- 8. Re-adjust the regulator to 15-20 psi (103-138 kPa).

The burner flame may be invisible in sunlight. Do NOT place the burner near your skin or clothing. Severe burns may result.

Screed surfaces will be HOT. Do NOT touch. Severe burns will result.

- 9. Do NOT leave the paver unattended with the burners on. If the flame is extinguished quickly, close valves. Wait five minutes before re-lighting the burners to allow fumes to dissipate.
- When the burners are not in use, close valve on the tank, crack and close valves on the "Y" valve to release gas pressure in the hoses.

PAVING AT THE JOBSITE

The following areas should be "sprayed down" with asphalt releasing agent using the washdown hose before paving and four times or more during the work day. The following areas should also be cleaned thoroughly after every use of the paver:

- Hopper, augers, and underside of the screed
- Push rollers
- Hydraulic fluid reservoir
- Asphalt depth adjustment screws
- External track and sprockets
- Any part of the paver that contacts asphalt

WARNING

Do NOT spray tracks before loading or unloading paver on a truck or trailer, because this could cause loss of traction.

Positioning the Paver

- 1. Warm-up the engine.
- Place throttle in full "open" position. See "Indicators and Controls" on page 25.
- 3. Pull out the exhaust diverter knob. The exhaust will preheat the screed in preparation to lay asphalt. The throttle should always be at full speed. The exhaust can be periodically rediverted through the muffler.
- 4. Use the travel control levers to move the paver into position for laying asphalt.
- 5. Move the screed control lever to "down" and hold it until the screed lift cylinder fully extends (this allows the screed to float freely).
- 6. Lower the screed onto a starting pad of asphalt or blocks that are equal in height to the desired paving thickness.
- 7. Manually adjust the screed depth control screws to a neutral position.
- Slowly turn the screws toward the "up" position until a slight amount of tension is felt. After the tension is felt, the screed is ready to lay asphalt that measures the approximate thickness of the starting pad or blocks.
- 9. Move the right and left flow gate control levers to the "closed" position and hold until both gates are fully closed.
- 10. Set the alignment guide on each side of the lower front frame.

Filling the Hopper

- 1. Have the dump truck back up to the front of the paver until the truck tires are one to two inches (25-50 mm) from the push rollers.
- 2. Move the paver forward until the push rollers contact the rear tires of the truck. Do not raise the screed.
- 3. Move the hopper control lever to the "up" position and hold it in this position until the hopper almost touches the dump body of the truck.
- 4. Have the dump truck driver slowly raise the dump body so that asphalt flows from the dump body into the hopper.

NOTICE: Be prepared to lower the hopper to prevent the dump body from striking the hopper.

- 5. Fill the hopper with asphalt.
- 6. Move the flow gate control levers to the "open" position and hold them in this position until the flow gates are completely open. Asphalt will then gravity feed and form a head of asphalt at the leading edge of the screed.

If the area to be paved is level and pushing the truck is desired, move the hydraulic pump speed control lever forward approximately 1/3. The engine throttle should be set at full power.

If using the paver by itself, without a dump truck, skip step 7 in "Filling the Hopper."

7. Have the dump truck driver leave the truck in neutral with the dump body raised to a sufficient height to allow asphalt to flow slowly but continuously into the hopper.

NOTICE: Do not lift the hopper if pushing a dump truck with the paver. Damage to the paver/truck may result.

Laying the Asphalt

- If the paving width is wider than eight feet.
 (2438 mm), adjust the paving width by using the extension control levers.
- 2. Move the speed/travel control levers to the forward position. Adjust the speed control levers to obtain the desired travel speed. Lay asphalt/

push the truck approximately 36 to 48 inches (900 -1200 mm).

- Make the screed vibrate by moving the vibrator control lever to the "on" position while moving the speed control lever "forward" to the desired travel speed.
- 4. Move the speed control lever to the "neutral" position to stop the paver.

Move the vibrator control lever to the "off" position when stopping forward motion of the paver. If a truck is being pushed and is moving, have the dump truck driver stop.

NOTE: When pushing a truck, the dump truck should not be in gear and the dump truck driver should not "ride" the brakes. Tell the dump truck driver about the procedure for pushing the truck with the paver.

5. Check the thickness/depth of asphalt in the 36 to 48 inch (900-1200 mm) mat and make any necessary adjustments using the manual depth adjustment screws.

Slowly make adjustments up or down to avoid porpoising effect or ripples in the mat because of adjusting too much in either direction.

If the base that the asphalt is being laid on is graded and level, only make infrequent adjustments after setting the asphalt thickness/depth.

NOTE: See "Troubleshooting" on page 69 for paver-related and/or material delivery and compaction-related paving mat application problems.

6. Move the speed control lever "forward" and continue to pave until the truck is empty and/or the hopper is approximately 50% full.

NOTE: Leave a small head of asphalt at the leading edge of the screed while waiting for the next load of asphalt. If the wait is longer than 10 to 15 minutes, pave 12 to 18 inches (300-450 mm) and leave a small head of asphalt at the leading edge of the screed. Repeat this every 10 to 15 minutes using asphalt remaining in the hopper until the next load arrives.

Operation

- 7. After the hopper is fully loaded, have the truck driver lower the dump body to stop the flow of asphalt to the paver. At the same time, move the hopper control lever to the "up" position. This raises the hopper and avoids asphalt spills from the front of the hopper.
- 8. Have the truck driver move forward to the next reloading place to reload the paver. The next reloading place may be in front of the paver at a location where the paver operator expects the hopper to be emptied, or another location on the jobsite.

PRECAUTIONS WHILE PAVING

The right side control levers for auger, extension, travel and hopper modes require a two-person operation. The two-person operation helps avoid making "blind" joints and reduces cycle time when paving in two directions.

Only operate the screed vibrator when the paver is moving to avoid compaction in the mat when the paver is stopped.

Do not raise the hopper against the truck frame or dump body.

When pushing a truck on level ground, the truck should not be in gear and the truck brakes should not be held. The paver should not push a truck with the brakes on.

Only use the two independently-operated augers when the extensions are out, and then only occasionally. The augers are only used for keeping the extended area fully charged with asphalt.

NOTE: DO NOT leave the augers operating continuously unless required!

If the hopper is loaded and the operator wants to close the flow gates (to transport material to an area inaccessible to the truck, reposition the paver for the next pass, etc.), complete the following steps:

- 1. Lower the hopper as low as possible without spilling asphalt. This decreases the weight being lifted by each flow gate.
 - Close both flow gates.
- 3. Close the screed extensions.

When paving uphill, lower the hopper as needed. This places more weight directly over the tracks to increase traction.

Handling Asphalt Spills

NOTICE: Remove all asphalt spills from the path of the paver tracks to prevent loose asphalt from getting into the tracks or building up on the sprockets.

Do not attempt to move hot asphalt mix with your hands or feet. Contact can cause serious skin burns!

Complete the following steps if the asphalt truck moves away from the paver and spills asphalt in front of the paver:

- 1. Stop the paver.
- 2. Lower the hopper as low as possible without spilling asphalt. This decreases the weight being lifted by the flow gates.
- 3. Close both flow gates.
- 4. Windrow spilled asphalt to the center and in front of the paver. Be sure that the asphalt is removed from the path of the paver tracks.
- 5. Move the speed control lever "forward," and continue to pave with asphalt gravity fed from the hopper. As the asphalt head from the hopper begins to run thin, the windrow asphalt should be at the leading edge of the screed.

If this is the case, continue to pave using the windrow asphalt and open both flow gates when the windrow asphalt begins to run thin.

If this is not the case, open both flow gates about 1/3 and maintain a full head of asphalt at the leading edge of the screed until it strikes the windrow asphalt. Continue to pave.

NOTICE: Failure to follow this procedure results in asphalt build-up and eventual damage to the flow gate cylinders and tracks.

HIGHWAY TRAVEL

For short distance highway travel, attach a Slow-Moving Vehicle (SMV) emblem (purchased locally) to the back of the paver.

NOTE: Always follow all state and local regulations for operating equipment on or across public roads! If there is a long distance between jobsites or if operating on public roads is prohibited, transport the paver by using a vehicle.

TRANSPORTING BETWEEN JOBSITES

When transporting the paver, know the overall height to allow clearance of obstructions. Remove or tape over the Slow-Moving Vehicle (SMV) emblem if it is visible to traffic.

Always follow the recommended procedures and guidelines when using ramps to load the paver onto (or unload it from) a truck or trailer. Failure to follow this warning can result in damage to equipment and serious personal injury or death!

1. Use a pair of matching ramps that can support the weight of the paver. The ramp width must be at least 1-1/2 times the track width, and the ramp length must be at least four times the ramp height. It is best to use strong wood-covered steel ramps with center supporting blocks (Fig. 26).

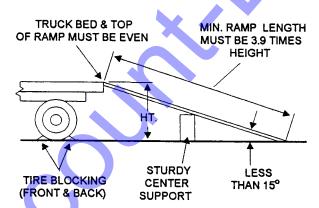


Fig. 26 - Ramps and Center Supporting Blocks

- 2. Firmly attach the ramps to the truck or trailer bed with no step between the truck or trailer bed and the ramps.
- 3. Position the incline of the ramps to be less than 15°.

4. Block the front and rear of the tires on the truck or trailer, and if equipped, engage the parking brake.

NEVER attempt to adjust travel direction (even slightly) while traveling on the ramps. Instead, back off of the ramps, and re-align the paver with the ramps.

Do not walk beside, behind or in front of the paver during loading and unloading procedures.

ALWAYS place the pump speed control lever in "slow" position when operating the paver on the truck or trailer bed. ALWAYS load the paver in "reverse" and unload in "forward" direction.

Check for and remove oil, grease, fuel or other substance on the ramps that may cause the tracks to lose traction or slip.

Do not wash down the paver with asphalt releasing agent just before loading or unloading on the vehicle. The paver tracks may become wet and may slip on the ramps.

Loading with Ramps

- 1. Align the paver with the ramps so that the paver can load in reverse.
- 2. Stop the paver.
- 3. Use the screed control lever to raise the screed to the "full up" position.
- 4. Turn the depth adjustment screws counterclockwise seven or eight turns to avoid bumping the rear edge of the screed on the ramps (Fig. 28).
- 5. Move the travel control levers rearward.
- 6. Place the throttle control at full-open position.
- 7. Move the pump speed control lever forward so that the paver moves slowly up the ramps.

NOTE: The operator should ride on the paver with both hands on the travel control levers to stop the paver if it is not traveling straight.

8. Stop the paver immediately after it is on the vehicle bed.

Operation

- Move the pump speed control lever to "slow" position and reduce the throttle to "idle" position.
- 10. Using the travel control levers, maneuver the paver while it is on the vehicle bed to obtain the best transporting and most balanced position.
- If not rear loading, proceed to step 12. If rear loading, after the paver is on the vehicle bed, place one track lever in - and the other in "reverse." This rotates the paver sideways on the vehicle bed to legal width for transporting.
- 12. Return the screed to flat position by turning the depth adjustment screws clockwise seven or eight turns.

Always allow the screed to cool before lowering it for transport. Fires could result.

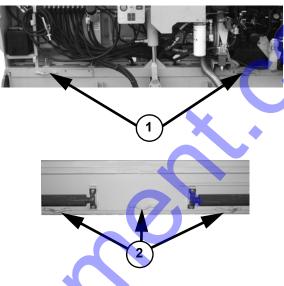
13. Lower the screed and place chains through the two tie-down points at the rear of the paver (Fig. 27). Drive the paver forward, allowing the chains to tighten slightly.

Tie-down points are located at the front of the hydraulic reservoir section of the frame and at the lower rear sides of the backwall. Chains can be inserted through these brackets and slots while securing the paver for transport.

NOTE: Follow the "MACHINE SHUTDOWN PROCEDURE" on page 19.

14. Place a tie-down chain through the tie-down point(s) on the front of the paver and bind it to the vehicle bed (Fig. 27).

15. Turn the keyswitch to the "off" position and remove the key.



1 Rear tie-down points (each side) 2Front tie-down points

Fig. 27 - Front and Rear Tie-Down Points

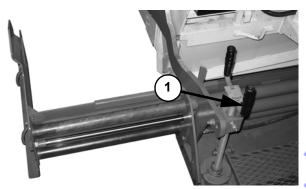
Unloading with Ramps

ALWAYS place the pump speed control lever in "slow" position when operating the paver on the truck bed. ALWAYS unload the paver in "forward."

Do not walk beside, behind or in front of the paver during unloading procedures.

- 1. Remove the chain binders from tie-down points on the front of the paver (Fig. 27).
- 2. Start the engine. See "Starting the Engine" on page 39.
- 3. Move the travel control levers to "reverse" and open the throttle approximately 1/4.
- 4. Move the pump speed control lever to "slow." The paver will move rearward, releasing tension from the two tie-down chains on the rear of the paver.
- 5. Stop the paver.

- 6. Remove the chains from both tie-down points on the rear of the paver (Fig. 27).
- 7. Move the screed control lever to "up" position and hold until screed is completely raised.
- Turn the depth adjustment screws seven or eight turns counter-clockwise to avoid bumping the rear edge of the screed on the bottom of the ramps. This raises the rear edge of the screed approximately 1" (25 mm) (Fig. 28).



1. Adjustment screw

Fig. 28 - Rear Edge of the Screed

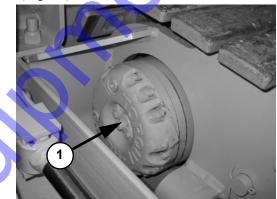
- 9. Align the paver with the ramps by using the travel control levers. If unloading from the rear, rotate and align the paver tracks. Rotate by placing one travel control lever in "forward" and the other in "reverse."
- 10. Move the paver forward to the ramps. Stop the paver by placing both travel control levers in "neutral."
- 11. Make sure the pump speed control lever is in the "slow" position. This position prevents the machine from "freewheeling" down the ramps.
- 12. The throttle should be set between 1/2 and full open.
- 13. Clear the area at the bottom of the ramps of all personnel and obstructions.
- Place both travel control levers in "forward."
 Move the pump speed control lever forward so that the paver travels to the ground.

NOTE: The operator should ride on the paver with both hands on the travel control levers. Place both travel control levers in "neutral" to stop. Towing for More Than One Block

Completing the steps in "Towing for More Than One Block" deactivates the drive system and places the paver into "neutral." Be sure to keep the power attached to the towing vehicle to prevent free-wheeling when the torque hub is in "neutral."

If towing the paver for more than one block:

1. Remove the cover plate (two bolts) (Fig. 29).



1. Cover Plate

Fig. 29 - Torque Hub

- 2. Turn the cover plate over.
- 3. Re-install the cover plate and bolts.

NOTE: The "bulb" in the center of the cover plate pushes in a pin inside the torque hub, placing it in neutral.

Complete step 4 before operating the paver.

4. Repeat steps 1 through 3 after towing the paver to place the torque hub in the "drive" position.

Operation

NOTICE: Do not tow the paver unless it is an emergency, such as loss of hydraulic power or engine failure. The travel control levers must be locked into the "float" position. Remove the lock lever, move the control levers all the way forward, and then replace the lock lever. Do not tow the paver rearward or at high speeds!

Transporting for More Than One Day

If transporting the paver for more than one day:

- 1. Disconnect the battery.
- 2. Clean all bright surfaces and coat them with heavy, very high flash-point grease to prevent rusting.

THEFT DETERRENTS

POWERBOX has records of component and serial numbers. Complete the following to discourage vandalism, theft, and to help recovery if theft occurs:

- 1. Remove keys from unattended pavers.
- Inspect the gates and fences of the vehicle storage yard. If possible, keep pavers in welllighted areas. Ask local law enforcement to frequently inspect storage and work sites, especially at night, during weekends and on holidays.
- 3. Report any theft to your dealer and insurance company. Provide the model and serial numbers. Request that your dealer forward this information to POWERBOX.

Chapter 8 LUBRICATION

GENERAL INFORMATION



NEVER lubricate or service the paver when any part of the machine is in motion. ALWAYS exercise the MACHINE SHUTDOWN PROCEDURE on page 19 before lubricating or servicing the paver.

NOTE: See "Maintenance" on page 35 to record the dates and hourmeter readings after lubricating or other servicing. Lubrication prevents excessive part wear and early failure.

LUBRICANTS

The "Greasing and Lubrication" chart on this page lists the locations, temperature ranges, and types of recommended lubricants. Refer to the engine manual for additional information about recommended engine lubricants, quantities required, and grades.

NOTE: See "Service and Storage" on page 55 for lubricant checking and refilling information.

GREASING AND LUBRICATION

This section contains greasing location and frequency information. Wipe dirt from the grease fittings before greasing them to prevent contamination. Avoid excessive greasing to minimize dirt buildup. Replace any missing or damaged fittings.

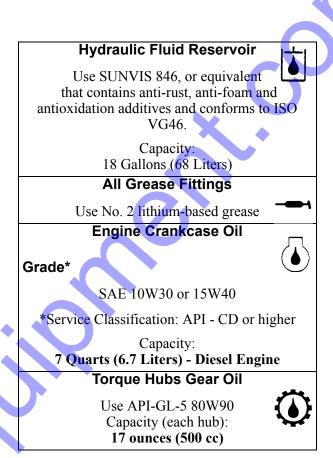


Fig. 30 - Greasing and Lubrication Chart

NOTICE: Always dispose of waste lubricating oils, anti-freeze, and hydraulic fluids according to environmental laws or take them to a recycling center for disposal. DO NOT pour them onto the ground or into a drain.

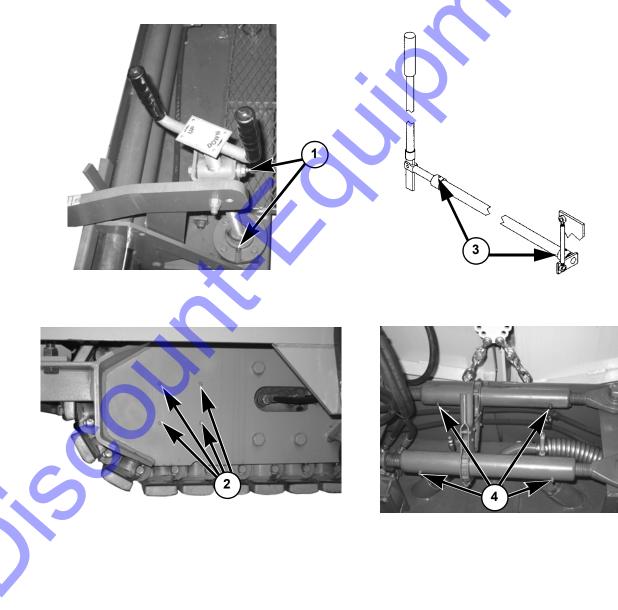
GREASE FITTING LOCATIONS

Every 50 Hours (or weekly):

- 1. Grease depth adjustment screws (2 each)
- 2. Grease track adjuster yokes (8 per track)
- 3. Grease pump speed control linkage (2 places)
- 4. Grease screed adjustment linkage (4 places)

| E | ngine |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| Oil Filter Element | POWERBOX |
| | P/N 137500 |
| Fuel Filter Element | POWERBOX |
| | P/N 182130 |
| Hydraulic S | System Filters 🚺 🚽 |
| Screw-On Filter | POWERBOX |
| Element | P/N 074830 |
| Reservoir Sump | POWERBOX |
| Strainer | P/N 128299 |
| Air | Cleaner |
| Dry Element | POWERBOX |
| | P/N 420-36075 |

Fig. 31 - Replacement Filters Chart



Chapter 9 SCHEMATICS

This chapter contains hydraulic and electrical schematics.

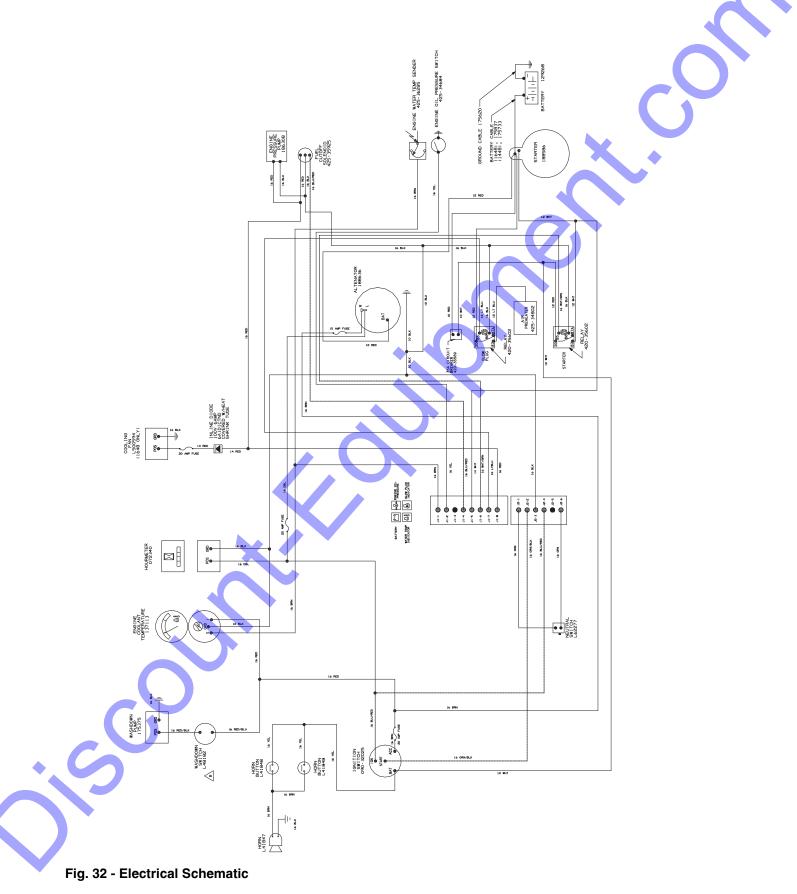
HYDRAULIC SCHEMATIC

Use the hydraulic schematic for valves, pumps, motors, cylinders, and as a guide for troubleshooting and service reference. See "Hydraulic Schematic" on page 53.

ELECTRICAL SCHEMATIC

Use the electrical schematic for instrumentation, components, switch connections, and as a guide for troubleshooting and service reference. See "Electrical Schematic" on page 52.

Electrical Schematic



SCHEMATICS

Hydraulic Schematic

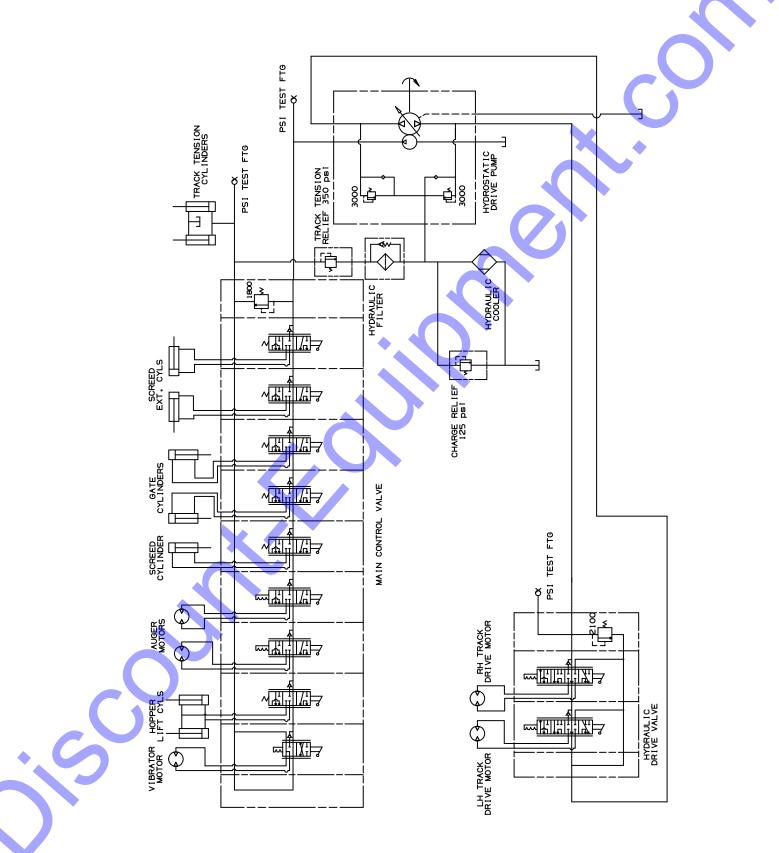
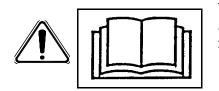


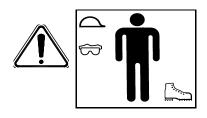
Fig. 33 - Hydraulic Schematic

Chapter 10 SERVICE AND STORAGE

SAFETY MESSAGES

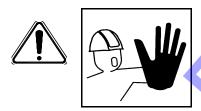


WARNING: Read this Operation and Maintenance Manual and safety signs before performing maintenance on the machine.

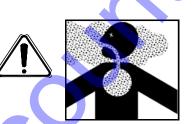


WARNING: Wear personal protective equipment. Wear close-fitting clothing and confine long hair. Always wear a hard hat, safety glasses, and safety shoes.

WARNING: Keep spectators away.



 \mathbf{V}



WARNING: Exhaust fumes can be fatal.

If operating in an enclosed area, remove exhaust fumes with an exhaust pipe extension to the outside.

Service and Storage





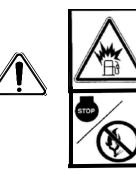
WARNING: Raised attachment can fall and crush you.

Never work under a raised attachment unless attachment is securely supported.

WARNING: Hot fluid under pressure can scald.

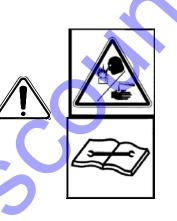


Allow engine to cool before opening radiator cap.



WARNING: Fuel and fumes can explode and burn.

Shut off engine before refueling. No flame. No smoking.



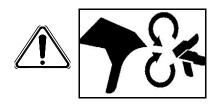
WARNING: Battery fumes are flammable and can explode. Keep all burning materials away from battery. Battery explosion can blind. Acid can blind and burn. Tools and cable clamps can make sparks.

Do not smoke. Shield eyes and face. Read instructions.

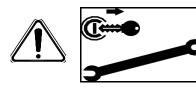
Service and Storage



WARNING: Pressurized fluid can penetrate body tissue and result in serious injury or death. Leaks can be invisible. Keep away from any suspected leak. Relieve pressure in the hydraulic system before searching for leaks, disconnecting hoses, or performing any other work on the system. If you must pressurize the system to find a suspected leak, use an object such as a piece of wood or cardboard rather than your hands. When loosening a fitting where some residual pressure may exist, slowly loosen the fitting until oil begins to leak. Wait for leaking to stop before disconnecting the fitting. Fluid injected under the skin must be removed immediately by a surgeon familiar with this type of injury.



WARNING: Keep hands, feet, and clothing away from power-driven parts. Keep shields in place and properly secured.



WARNING: Use Shutdown Procedure before servicing, cleaning, repairing or transporting machine. Refer to Shutdown Procedure for instructions.



WARNING: Make no modifications to this equipment unless specifically recommended by Weiler.



WARNING: Be sure that all safety devices, including shields, are installed and functioning properly after servicing the machine.

WARNING

Failure to follow any of the preceding safety instructions or those that follow within this manual, could result in serious injury or death. This machine is to be used only for those purposes for which it was intended as explained in the Operation section of this manual.

GENERAL INFORMATION

This chapter contains procedures to follow when performing routine maintenance checks, adjustments, and replacements. Many procedures are also referred to in "Troubleshooting" on page 69 and in "Maintenance" on page 35. For engine-related adjustments and servicing procedures, refer to the engine manual.

BEFORE performing any service on the paver, exercise the MACHINE SHUTDOWN PROCEDURE on page 19.

After service has been performed, BE SURE to restore all guards, shields and covers to their original positions BEFORE resuming paver operation.

NOTE: All service routines, except those described under "Dealer Services," are owneroperator responsibilities. Refer to "Lubrication" on page 49 of this manual for lubrication information.

Precautions

Do not perform any maintenance or repair without the owner's prior authorization. Allow only trained personnel to service the paver.

Only POWERBOX dealers are authorized to perform warranty repairs. Dealers know the components covered under the terms of the POWERBOX Warranty and the components covered under the terms of vendor warranties.

NOTICE: Always dispose of waste lubricating oils, anti-freeze, and hydraulic fluids according to environmental laws or take them to a recycling center for disposal. DO NOT pour them onto the ground or into a drain.



DEALER SERVICES

The following areas of internal components service replacement and operating adjustments should only be performed by (or under the direction of) an authorized POWERBOX dealer.

Engine Components

All service procedures related to the internal components are precise and critical for proper engine operation. Special training and tools are required for servicing.

NOTE: If the engine is not operating properly, contact your POWERBOX dealer.

Hydraulic System Components

Valves, pumps, motors and cylinders are assemblies that require special training and tools for servicing. All cylinders are designed with strokes, diameters, checks, and hose connections specifically for paver application requirements. Use the hydraulic schematic as a guide for troubleshooting and service reference. See "Hydraulic Schematic" on page 53.

Internal service on any of these components should only be performed by (or under the direction of) an authorized POWERBOX dealer.

Electrical Components

Use the electrical schematic when servicing instrumentation, components, switch connections, and as a guide for troubleshooting and service reference. See "Electrical Schematic" on page 52.

Service and Storage

OPERATOR SERVICES

Some of the operator services require access to components located underneath shields, hoods, covers, and other areas inside of the paver chassis.

Choose a clean, level work area. Make sure you have sufficient room, clearances, and ventilation.

Clean the walking and working surfaces. Remove oil, grease, and water to eliminate slippery areas. If necessary, use sand or oil-absorbing compounds while servicing the paver.

Before inspecting and repairing the paver, move it onto a level surface, shut down the engine, and release all hydraulic pressure. Refer to "MACHINE SHUTDOWN PROCEDURE" on page 19. Always lower the hopper to the "full down" position. If the area under the hopper requires service, raise the hopper to "full up" and swing up the two safety props. Place all controls in "neutral."

Disconnect the battery and then remove the ignition key and take it with you. Only remove guards or covers that prevent needed access to components located inside of the superstructure. Wipe away excess grease and oil. Replace any worn, cracked, or damaged parts, these parts can cause injury or death.

Use only genuine POWERBOX replacement service parts.

Be sure not to damage polished surfaces. Clean or replace all damaged or painted over plates and decals that cannot be read.

NOTE: Never leave guards or access covers removed when the paver is unattended. Keep bystanders away if access covers are removed.

Check the work performed after servicing. Reinstall all guards, covers and reconnect the battery.

Do not smoke or allow any open flames in the area while checking or servicing hydraulic, battery, fuel or propane systems; all contain highly flammable liquids or explosive gases, which can cause an explosion or fire if ignited.

Wear a face shield when disassembling springloaded components or work with battery acid. Wear a helmet or goggles with special lenses when welding or cutting with a torch.

When working beneath a raised machine, always use blocks, jack-stands or other rigid and stable supports. Wear appropriate protective clothing, gloves, shoes. Keep feet, clothing, hands and hair away from moving parts.

Always wear safety glasses or goggles for eye protection from electric arcs from shorts, fluids under pressure, and flying debris or loose material when the engine is running or tools are used for grinding or pounding.

NEVER weld on hopper, screed or frame without the consent of the manufacturer. Special metals may be used, which require special welding techniques or have a design that should not have weld repairs. NEVER cut or weld on fuel lines or tanks.

If repair welding is ever required, be sure to attach the ground (-) cable from the welder as close as possible to the area to be repaired.

Remove positive (+) battery terminal connection before proceeding to weld.

SERVICE EVERY 10 HOURS OR DAILY

Spraying Asphalt Contact Areas

Spray the following areas with asphalt releasing agent before paving, at least four times while paving, and after each use of the paver.

- Hopper and augers
- Screed (bottom)
- Push roller assembly
- Hydraulic fluid reservoir
- Drive tracks
- Any part of machine that contacts asphalt

Do not spray releasing agent into tracks before loading or unloading the paver on a truck or trailer, because this could cause loss of traction.

Do not spray releasing agent on a hot engine.

Do not spray releasing agent while the screed propane heaters are in use.

Check Fuel Tank Level

After daily operation, fill the fuel tank to prevent water from condensing in the tank. Remove the filler cap and add fuel.

NOTICE: DO NOT discharge fuel onto the ground. Contain and dispose of fuel according to environmental laws and waste regulations.

Check Engine Oil Level

Complete the following steps to check the engine oil level:

- 1. Move the paver to level ground and stop the engine for at least ten minutes.
- 2. Remove the engine dipstick, wipe it clean, reinsert it, and then remove it again. Read the oil level on the dipstick.
- 3. If the oil level is below the ADD mark, add oil until the level has reached the FULL mark. Refer to the engine operator's manual for engine oil type requirements.

Check Radiator Coolant Level

WARNING

DO NOT remove the radiator cap when the engine is running hot or overheated. Coolant is extremely hot and under pressure and it can burn your skin. Allow sufficient time for the radiator to cool before relieving the pressure and removing the radiator cap.

1. Check the radiator coolant level by viewing the coolant level in the overflow bottle. If there is

no coolant in the overflow bottle, proceed to step 2.

- 2. Move the paver to level ground, allow the engine to cool and remove the radiator cap.
- Add clean engine coolant as required. Refer to the engine operator's manual for coolant type requirements.
- 4. Re-install the radiator cap.

NOTICE: Operating the engine with a loose or damaged radiator cap will defeat the pressure bypass and may damage the engine.

Check Instrument Operation

Allow the engine to warm up for about five minutes before beginning operation. Indicator lamps should not be lit and gauges should register normal readings.

Check Paver Operation and Condition

Check the following:

- Are any decals missing or damaged?
 - Are all guards, shields and covers in place?
- Do all controls function smoothly and properly?
- Are there any abnormal vibrations or noises?
- Are any hoses or fitting connections leaking?
- Is the engine exhaust color normal (normal color is light blue or colorless)?

Service and Storage

SERVICE EVERY 50 HOURS OR WEEKLY

Also complete the service checks in: "Service Every 10 Hours or Daily" on page 59.

Check Fan Belt

If the belt is worn, cut, cracked, or damaged, it should be replaced. Order a replacement belt from your POWERBOX dealer. Refer to the engine manual to learn proper belt replacement and tension adjustment procedures.

Check Hydraulic Oil Level

The fluid must be cool when checking the reservoir level (Fig. 34) or changing the filter. This reduces the possibility of overfilling the hydraulic system and potential injury due to hot fluid.

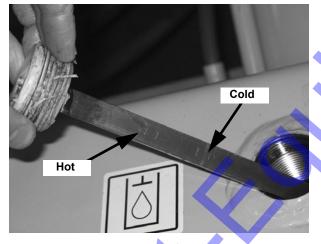


Fig. 34 - Checking Hydraulic Oil Level



ALWAYS protect face and eyes whenever a pressure plug or cap is removed. NEVER assume that no pressure exists in a pressure vessel or system.

Before removing the fill plug (Fig. 35), release hydraulic system pressure by loosening the fill plug or the breather cap on the top of the backwall console (shown in "Change Hydraulic Filter" on page 63). **NOTE:** Use a 3/4" drive socket wrench handle to remove the fill plug.

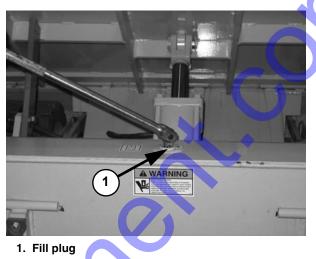


Fig. 35 - Removing Fill Plug

NOTICE: Be sure that no dirt or other foreign matter enters the hydraulic system while the cap is removed. DO NOT OVERFILL.

See "Lubricants" on page 49 for recommended hydraulic oils.

Check Battery Connections/Cables

Check cables for corrosion or loose connection.

NOTE: The battery on the paver is warranted by the supplier. See the label on the top of the battery for warranty information.

Cleaning the Battery

Always keep the top of the battery clean. Clean the battery with a brush dipped in an alkaline solution (ammonia or baking soda and water). After the foaming has stopped, flush the top of the battery with clean water. If the terminals and cable connection clamps are corroded or dirty, disconnect the cables and clean the terminals and clamps with the same alkaline solution.

Explosive gas is produced while a battery is in use or being charged. Keep flames or sparks away from the battery area. Be sure battery is charged in a well-ventilated area.

NEVER lay a metal object on top of a battery as a short circuit can result.

Battery acid is harmful on contact with skin or fabrics. If acid spills, follow these first aid tips:

1. IMMEDIATELY remove any clothing on touched by acid spills.

2. If acid contacts the skin, rinse the affected area with running water for 10 to 15 minutes.

3. If acid comes in contact with the eyes, flood the eyes with running water for 10 to 15 minutes. See a doctor at once. NEVER use any medication or eye drops unless prescribed by the doctor.

4. To neutralize acid spilled on the floor, use one of the following mixtures:

- 1 pound (0.5 kg) of baking soda in 1 U.S. gallon (4 liters) of water.
- 1 pint (0.5 liters) of household ammonia in 1 U.S. gallon (4 liters) of water.

Whenever the battery is removed from the paver, BE SURE to disconnect the negative (-) battery terminal connection cable first.

Jump-starting

If the battery becomes discharged or does not have enough power to start the engine, the paver can be jump-started. Complete the following steps to jump-start the engine.

NOTICE: BE SURE that the jumper battery is 12-volt D.C. and that the vehicle used for jump starting has a negative-ground electrical system.

The ONLY safe method for jump-starting a discharged battery is for TWO PEOPLE to perform the following procedure. The second

person is needed for removing the jumper cables so that the operator does not have to leave the operator's position while the engine is running. NEVER make the jumper cable connections directly to the starter solenoid of either engine. DO NOT start the engine from any position other than the operator's position, and then ONLY after being sure all controls are in "neutral."

Closely follow the jump-start procedures, in the order listed, to avoid personal injury. In addition, wear safety glasses to protect your eyes and avoid leaning over the battery while jump-starting.

DO NOT attempt to jump-start the paver if the battery is frozen, because this may cause it to rupture or explode.

- Turn the key switches on both vehicles to "OFF." Be sure that both vehicles are in "neutral" and are not touching.
- 2. Connect one end of the positive (+) jumper cable to the positive (+) battery terminal on the disabled vehicle.

NOTICE: Do NOT allow the positive (+) cable clamps to touch any metal other than the positive (+) battery terminal.

- 3. Connect the other end of the positive (+) jumper cable to the jumper battery positive (+) terminal.
- 4. Connect one end of the negative (-) jumper cable to the jumper battery negative (-) terminal.
- 5. Connect the other end of the negative (-) jumper cable to the disabled paver's engine block or frame (ground), and not to the disabled battery negative post. If making the connection to the engine, keep the jumper clamp away from the battery, fuel lines and moving parts.

NOTE: Twist the jumper cable clamps on the battery terminals to ensure a good electrical connection.

6. Start the paver. If it does not start immediately, start the jumper vehicle to avoid excessive drain on the booster battery.

Service and Storage

- 7. After the paver is started and running smoothly, the second person should remove the jumper cables, negative (-) jumper cable first, from the jumper vehicle battery.
- 8. Remove the jumper cables from the paver. Do not short the cables by allowing them to come together.

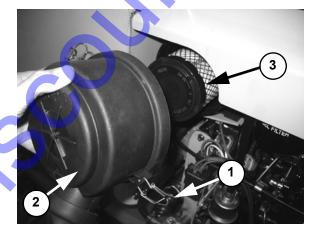
Allow time for the paver alternator to build up a charge in the battery before operating the paver or shutting off the engine.

NOTE: If the battery frequently becomes discharged, check the battery for dead cells and troubleshoot the electrical system for possible short circuits or damaged wire insulation.

Air Cleaner Element Maintenance

NOTICE: NEVER use an air cleaner element that is damaged. Engine wear and failure can result if dirt enters the engine through a hole in the element.

- 1. Open the latches (1, Fig. 36) securing the air cleaner cover (2).
- Remove the cover and the air cleaner element (3).
- 3. Refer to the engine manual for air cleaner element servicing information, or replace the element with a new one.
- 4. Clean the inside of the air cleaner cover (2).
- 5. Re-install the air cleaner element (3) into the air cleaner housing.
- 6. Re-install the air cleaner cover (2) on the housing and secure with latches (1).



Lubricate Grease Points

See "Grease Fitting Locations" on page 50 for fitting locations and details.

SERVICE AT 50 HOURS (New Paver Only)

The following oil and filter changes should be performed after 50 hours on a new paver: After performing these changes for the first time, thereafter, perform them according to the regular maintenance schedule. Refer to "Service Every 250 Hours" on page 63.

- Engine oil and filter
- Hydraulic filter elements
- After performing these changes, perform them according to the regular maintenance schedule. Refer to "Service Every 250 Hours" on page 63.

SERVICE EVERY 250 HOURS

Also complete the service checks in: "Service Every 10 Hours or Daily" on page 59; and "Service Every 50 Hours or Weekly" on page 61.

Check Screed Bottom Plate

Inspect the bottom plate of the screed for wear.

Change Hydraulic Filter

1. Perform the Machine Shutdown Procedure on page 19.

WARNING

Hydraulic fluid is hot during operation. Allow the hydraulic system to cool before relieving system pressure by loosening breather cap on top of the backwall.

Fig. 36 - Air Cleaner

Service and Storage

 Loosen the hydraulic breather cap (1, Fig. 37) to relieve hydraulic system pressure.

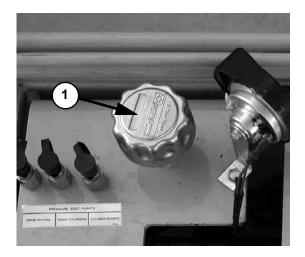


Fig. 37 - Hydraulic System Breather Cap

3. Unscrew and remove the hydraulic filter element (2, Fig. 38) and discard.

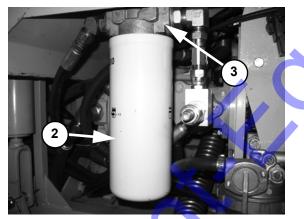


Fig. 38 - Hydraulic Filter Components

- 4. Wipe the sealing surface on the mounting head(3) with a clean cloth.
- 5. Apply a thin coat of clean oil to the new oil filter gasket.
- 6. Install a new hydraulic filter element (2) on the filter head and hand-tighten.

Change Engine Oil and Filter

Replace the engine oil filter when changing the engine oil.

1. Run the engine until it reaches operating temperature.

- 2. Perform the Machine Shutdown Procedure on page 19.
- 3. Prepare a waste oil container to collect the engine oil as it drains.
- Remove the engine crankcase drain plug. Allow the oil to drain into the waste oil container.

NOTICE: DO NOT discharge engine oil onto the ground. Contain and dispose of engine oil according to environmental laws and waste regulations.

- 5. Remove all metallic filings from the drain plug. Re-install and tighten the drain plug.
- 6. Remove and discard the engine oil filter (1, Fig. 39).

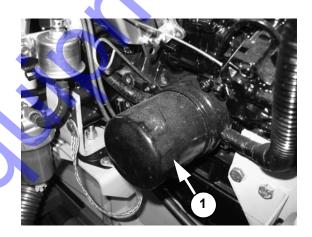


Fig. 39 - Engine Oil Filter

7. Wipe the oil filter gasket sealing area on the engine block with a clean cloth.

NOTE: Use only genuine OEM engine replacement filters.

- 8. Apply a thin coat of clean oil to the gasket on the new oil filter.
- 9. Install and tighten the new filter until the filter gasket contacts the engine sealing surface.
- 10. Use a filter wrench to tighten the filter another 3/4 turn.
- 11. Refill the crankcase with new oil. Follow specifications in "Lubrication" on page 49 for oil type and viscosity.

12. Test run the engine at idle speed until the oil pressure lamp on the instrument module is OFF. Check the drain plug and around the oil filter for leakage. Tighten as required to stop any leaking.

Check Torque Hub Oil Level

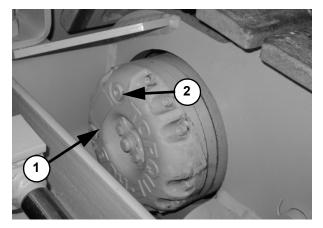


Fig. 40 - Fill and Check Plugs

- 1. After raising the hopper, position the track so that one plug is in the 3 or 9 o'clock position and the other plug is in the 12 o'clock position.
- Remove the check plug (1, Fig. 40) at the 3 or 9 o'clock position. If oil appears, replace the plug. If oil does not appear, remove the fill plug (2) and add oil until it flows from the check plug.
- 3. Replace both plugs. Repeat for the other torque hub.

SERVICE EVERY 500 HOURS

Along with all service checks in this section, also complete the service checks in "Service Every 10 Hours or Daily" on page 59; "Service Every 50 Hours or Weekly" on page 61; and "Service Every 250 Hours" on page 63.

Change Fuel Filter

The cleanliness of available fuel, the care used in storing fuel supplies, and the operating conditions in which the paver is used may require more frequent fuel filter changing intervals.

1. Perform the Machine Shutdown Procedure on page 19. Allow the engine to cool completely.

WARNING

NEVER service the fuel system while smoking, while near an open flame, or when the engine is hot.

2. Close the fuel shut-off valve (1, Fig. 41) on the oil/water separator

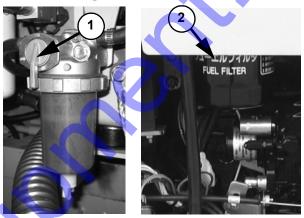


Fig. 41 - Fuel Shut-Off and Fuel Filter

Using a filter wrench, unscrew the fuel filter
 (2). Hold the bottom of the fuel filter with a piece of rag to prevent the fuel from dripping. Wipe up any fuel spills completely.

NOTE: Fuel will flow from the filter head after the filter is removed. Contain and dispose of spilled fuel according to environmental laws and local waste disposal regulations.

- 4. Wipe the fuel filter gasket sealing area on filter mount with a clean cloth.
- 5. Apply a thin coat of oil to the gasket on a new fuel filter.
- 6. Install and tighten the new filter until the filter gasket contacts the mount sealing surface.
- 7. Use a filter wrench to tighten the filter up to another full turn.
- 8. Bleed the fuel system according to the engine manual.

SERVICE EVERY 1000 HOURS OR EACH SEASON

Along with all service checks in this section, also complete the service checks in "Service Every 10 Hours or Daily" on page 59; in "Service Every 50 Hours or Weekly" on page 61; in "Service Every 250 Hours" on page 63; and in "Service Every 500 Hours" on page 65.

Change Radiator Coolant

Drain, flush, and refill the cooling system as follows:

- 1. Perform the Machine Shutdown Procedure on page 19. Allow the engine to cool completely.
- 2. Loosen the radiator cap to release any system pressure. Remove the cap after all pressure is bled off.

Remove the radiator cap only when the engine is cool, or painful burns could result.

3. Remove the radiator drain plug and drain the coolant into a suitable container. After all coolant is drained, flush the system with clean, fresh water.

NOTICE: DO NOT discharge coolant onto the ground. Contain and dispose of coolant according to environmental laws and waste regulations.

4. After the coolant is drained, replace and tighten the radiator drain plug. Clean the cooling fins in the radiator with water pressure or steam.

NOTICE: When cold weather is expected, fill the cooling system with the proper coolant as directed in the engine manual.

5. Inspect the radiator cap seal before installing it and replace it if it appears defective. The pressure cap and engine thermostat work in conjunction with each other to maintain proper engine cooling.

NOTE: Check the coolant temperature indicator every minute or two after changing the coolant because air pockets may form. It may be necessary to add coolant after a short period of use due to air bleeding out of the system.

Replace Hydraulic Oil and Strainer

Clean all dirt and debris off of the area where the hydraulic system suction (large) hose connects to the inside wall of the hydraulic reservoir.

1. Remove the drain plug from the bottom of the reservoir. Allow all of the oil to drain out into a suitable container.

NOTICE: DO NOT discharge hydraulic oil onto the ground. Contain and dispose of hydraulic oil according to environmental laws and waste regulations.

- Disconnect the suction hose and remove the sump strainer from inside of the reservoir. Inspect the sump strainer.
- 3. If the sump strainer shows any damage, holes, etc. it should be replaced. If it does not need to be replaced, wash it clean with an industrial solvent, dry with a towel, and coat it with fresh hydraulic oil.

4. Flush out the bottom of the reservoir with clean hydraulic oil. Install the sump strainer and drain plug and connect the suction hose.

 Fill the reservoir with fresh hydraulic oil. Follow specifications in "Lubrication" on page 49.

NOTICE: Hydraulic fluid and filters should be replaced any time contamination is detected.

Check Exhaust System

Check the muffler and pipes for leaks, holes, and loose clamps. Tighten all loose clamps and replace the pipes or muffler if they are leaking or have holes.

ADJUSTING VARIABLE SPEED CONTROL

NOTICE: Perform the following steps only if the paver does not completely stop traveling after the variable speed control lever is placed into neutral.

A WARNING

Closely follow the procedure in the order listed to avoid personal injury.

- 1. Place the travel control and variable speed control levers into the neutral positions.
- 2. Turn off the engine.
- 3. Locate neutral linkage (Fig. 42) underneath the console, against the backwall, behind the hydraulic pump..

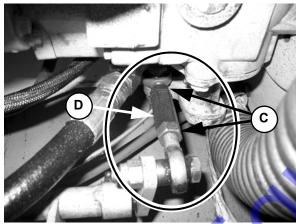


Fig. 42 - Neutral Linkage

- 4. Loosen jam nuts (C) and adjust link (D) as required for the paver to be at a complete stop when the travel and speed controls levers are in the neutral positions and the engine is running.
- 5. Start the engine and run it at full throttle.
- 6. Place the travel control levers into forward and put the speed control lever into the neutral position.
- 7. If the paver still moves, turn off the engine.
- 8. Adjust link again, (D) as directed in step 4.
- 9. Repeat steps 5 through 9, as required.

10. Stop the engine.

11. Tighten jam nuts (C).

Service and Storage

STORAGE

If the paver will not be operated for a long period of time, put it into storage by following the procedures below:

Before Storage

- 1. Wash off the entire paver.
- 2. Lubricate all grease points as described in the "Lubrication" chapter, page 49.
- 3. Change engine oil; see "Check Engine Oil Level," page 60.
- 4. Apply grease to all exposed hydraulic cylinder rod areas.
- 5. Add stabilizer to fuel per fuel supplier's recommendation.
- 6. Disconnect the battery cable clamps and cover or remove the battery from the paver and store it separately.
- 7. If the ambient temperature (at any time during the storage period) is expected to drop below freezing, make sure that the engine coolant is either completely drained from the radiator and engine block or that the amount of anti-freeze in it is adequate to keep the coolant from freezing. Refer to the engine operator's manual for anti-freeze recommendations and quantities.

During Storage

- 1. Once each month, connect the battery and check all fluid levels to make sure that they are at the proper level before starting the engine.
- 2. Start the engine, run it until it warms up, and then move the machine a short distance to help lubricate the internal parts.
- 3. Run the engine until the battery charges and then shut it off.

NOTICE: If operating the hydraulic cylinders, wipe the protective grease and any dirt from the hydraulic cylinder rods before starting the engine.

After Storage

After removing the payer from storage and before operating it, perform the following:

- 1. Refer to the engine manual for proper engine operation procedures following storage.
- 2. Change the engine oil and filter to remove condensation and any other contamination.
- 3. Wipe off grease off the hydraulic cylinder rods.

4. Lubricate all grease fittings.

- 5. Read the Safety chapter, page 15.
- 6. Follow start and warm-up procedures. (See "Operation" chapter, page 39).

Chapter 11 TROUBLESHOOTING

This troubleshooting guide lists possible causes of problems and the corrective actions required to solve the problems.

If a problem occurs, do not overlook simple causes. For example, an engine failing to start could be caused by an empty fuel tank. After a mechanical failure has been corrected, be sure to locate the root cause of the problem.

NOTICE: Do not attempt to service or repair major components unless authorized to do so by your POWERBOX dealer. Unauthorized repairs may void the Warranty.

ENGINE

| Problem | Possible Cause | Corrective Action |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| Engine will not turn over | Fuse in control module is blown | Replace fuse |
| | Faulty relay | Replace relay |
| | Circuit breaker is tripped | Reset circuit breaker |
| | Starter motor defective | Repair/replace starter |
| | Faulty wiring connections | Repair wiring connections |
| Starter motor does not have | Battery defective | Charge battery |
| enough power to turn the engine over | Starter motor defective | Repair/replace starter |
| | Wiring connections are broken or loose | Repair/replace and/or tighten connections |
| Engine cranks over but will | Fuel tank is empty | Add fuel |
| not start | Engine crankcase oil is too heavy | Drain and replace crankcase oil with proper viscosity oil |
| | Engine is cold | Preheat engine |
| Engine cuts out abruptly | Fuel tank is empty | Add fuel |
| | Fuel filter is clogged | Clean/replace fuel filter |
| \sim | Air is trapped in the fuel system | Bleed the fuel system. Refer to the engine manual |
| Engine runs rough | Fuel filter is clogged | Clean/replace fuel filter |
| | Air is trapped in the fuel system | Bleed the fuel system. Refer to the engine manual. |
| | Air cleaner is clogged | Clean/replace air cleaner |
| Engine overheats | Low radiator coolant | Add coolant |
| | Radiator clogged | Clean radiator |
| | Low crankcase oil level | Add oil as required |
| | Exhaust is restricted | After engine cools, remove restriction |

GENERAL PAVER PROBLEMS DURING OPERATION

| Problem | Possible Cause | Corrective Action |
|---|---|--|
| Engine operation erratic | See "Engine" on page 69 | |
| Paver difficult to steer (normal lead off to one side | One forward/reverse lever not fully engaged | Engage lever |
| may be as much as 1 to 2 ft. in 100 ft. of travel under low or | Linkage for dual controls binding | Free up linkage |
| no load conditions) | Tracks not properly aligned | Align tracks |
| Paver slowing down or exces- | Engine not running at rated speed | Check fuel filter |
| sive power loss (travel speed is 0-80 FPM) | Failure of hydraulic system component (filter, motor, pump, etc.) | See "Hydraulic Pump and Motor System" on page 73. Disassemble drive valve and clean load checks. |
| Hydraulic controls stall too | Hydraulic system leaks | Locate leaks and repair |
| freely or do not operate under a load | | Repair faulty component |
| | | See "Hydraulic Pump and Motor System" on page 73. Disassemble drive valve and clean load checks. |
| Screed not hot enough | Ports at end of screed plugged | Clear ports |
| | Outside air too cold and/or windy | Use propane heater while paving |

PAVER-RELATED MAT PROBLEMS

| Problem | Possible Cause | Corrective Action |
|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Wavy surface (ripples) | 1. Fluctuating head of materials | Maintain full head of material |
| | 2. Finisher speed too fast | Reduce speed with the pump speed control lever |
| | 3. Excessive play in screed's mechanical connection | Replace attaching pullarm bolt, one of two rear bolts attached to screed and depth adjustment assembly |
| | 4. Screed riding on lift cylinder | Lower lift cylinder completely |
| Wavy surface (long waves) | See Causes 1, 3, 4 | |
| | 5. Overcorrecting thickness control screws | Make moderate corrections as seldom as possible |
| | 6. Running hopper empty between loads | Stop paver before head of material reaches screed area |
| | 7. Sitting long period between loads | Empty hopper completely if waiting period lets asphalt cool |
| Tearing of mat (full width) | See Cause 2 | |
| | 8. Screed plates worn or warped | Replace wear plate |
| | 9. Cold screed | Check ports in screed |
| Tearing of mat (center streak) | See Causes 8, 9 | |
| | 10. Too little lead crown in screed | Increase lead crown |
| Tearing of mat | See Causes 8, 9 | |
| (outside streak) | 11. Too much lead crown in screed | Decrease lead crown |
| | 12. Screed extensions adjusted incorrectly | Raise extension leading edge |

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Troubleshooting

| Problem | Possible Cause | Corrective Action |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| Mat texture not uniform | See Causes 1, 2, 4, 7-9, 12 | |
| Screed marks | See Cause 3 | |
| Screed not responding to correction | See Causes 2-4 | |
| Poor pre-compaction | See Cause 2, 4 | |
| Poor longitudinal joint | 13. Improper joint overlap | Limit overlap to 2" maximum |
| Poor transverse joint | See Causes 3, 4 | |
| | 14. Incorrect nulling of screed | Increase "pitch" of screed before starting |

MATERIAL-DELIVERY, COMPACTION-RELATED MAT PROBLEMS

| Problem | Possible Cause | Corrective Action |
|--|---|--|
| Wavy surface | 1. Improper base preparation | Review base installation |
| (short waves - ripples) | 2. Improper rolling operation | Decrease speed |
| | 3. Improper mix design (aggregate) | |
| | 4. Improper mix design (asphalt) | |
| | 5. Mix segregation | Asphalt plant mixing too long |
| | 6. Variation of mix temperature | Asphalt plant burners not heating consistently |
| Wavy surface (long waves) | See Causes 1, 5, 6 | |
| | 7. Trucks bumping finisher | Stop truck short of paver and drive paver to truck |
| | 8. Truck holding brakes | Driver must apply brakes only as required for the truck to stay "in Paver" |
| | 9. Reversing or turning rollers too quickly | Cycle must be slow but deliberate |
| | 10. Parking roller on hot mat | Move to cooler surface before parking Park at 45 ^o angle |
| Tearing of mat (full width) | See Causes 3-7 | |
| | 11. Improper mat thickness | Check that the mat thickness is twice the size of the largest aggregate |
| | 12. Cold mix temperature | Check with asphalt facility for hotter asphalt mix |
| Mat texture (center or outside streaks) | See Cause 12 | |
| Mat texture (non uniform) | See Causes 1, 3-6, 11, 12 | |
| Screed marks | See Causes 7, 8 | |
| Screed not responding to correction | See Causes 6, 11, 12 | |
| Auger shadows | See Causes 3-4, 5 | |
| Poor pre-compaction | See Causes 1, 11, 12 | |
| Poor longitudinal or transverse joint | See Causes 2, 12 | |

Troubleshooting

1448 Plus

| Problem | Possible Cause | Corrective Action | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| Transverse cracking (checking) | See Causes 1-4, 6 | | |
| Mat shoving under roller | See Causes 1-4, 6, 9, 13 | | |
| Bleeding or fat spots in mat | See Causes 3, 4, 6, 13 | | |
| Roller marks | See Causes 1, 2, 6, 9, 10 | | |
| Poor mix compaction | See Causes 1-4, 6, 9, 10, 12, 13 | | |

Drive and Main Control Valves

| Problem | Possible Cause | Corrective Action |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|
| Incapable of maintaining the load | Internal oil leak at the spool | Replace entire valve housing and spool |
| | Oil leaking at relief valve port | Disassemble and clean or replace relief valve |
| | Load check poppet or seat damaged (located inside sections) | Replace poppet and seat assembly |
| Spool sticking or does not | Hydraulic oil contaminated | Drain oil, replace with fresh oil |
| move | | Replace filters |
| | Valve clogged with dirt | Remove dirt and clean assembly |
| | Inside of plunger cap filled with oil | Replace seal on end of cap |
| | Restriction at spool internal stop | Remove restriction |
| | | Replace entire valve section and spool assembly |
| | Pressure too high | Adjust pressure |
| | Lever or link bent | Remove and replace lever or link |
| | Spool bent | Replace entire valve assembly |
| | Return spring failing | Replace spring |
| | Return spring or cap misaligned | Loosen, align and tighten spring or cap |
| | System oil temperature distribution not uniform | Allow sufficient warm-up for entire system |
| Oil leaking at seals | Paint sticking at seal | Remove and clean the seal |
| | Back-pressure in valve | Replace hydraulic oil filter |
| | Dirt in seal | Remove and clean the seal |
| \sim | Seal plate has loosened | Replace valve housing as assembly |
| | Seal broken or damaged | Remove and replace seal |
| Controls feel heavy | Foreign matter in control valve spool | Clean control valve |
| | Valve spool sticking | Replace entire valve housing |
| | Control linkage lacking lubrication | Properly lubricate linkage |

HYDRAULIC PUMP AND MOTOR SYSTEM

| Problem | Possible Cause | Corrective Action |
|---|-----------------------------------|--|
| System will not operate in | 1. Oil supply low | Check oil level and fill |
| either direction | 2. Oil filters clogged | Replace filter |
| | 3. Oil too heavy | Use proper viscosity oil |
| | 4. Control linkage mis-adjusted | Check to see if control linkage is binding or unfastened |
| | 5. Low charge pressure | See corrective action for Causes 6-9 |
| | 6. Relief valve stuck open | Remove, clean or replace |
| | 7. Damaged check valve | Disassemble and check if valve is faulty or damaged |
| System is loud | 8. Air in system | Low oil level in reservoir |
| | 9. Loose suction line | Tighten fittings and/or hose |
| | 10. Clogged suction filter | Replace suction filter |
| | 11. Internal pump or motor damage | Disassemble, inspect, repair, or replace |
| Slow response to acceleration or deceleration | See cause 8 | See corrective action for Causes 1-3, 8, and 9 |
| | See cause 11 | See corrective action for Causes 1-3, 9, and 11 |
| | 12. Low charge pressure | See corrective action for Causes 6, 7, and 9 |
| | 13. Relief valve dirty or damaged | Remove, clean, or replace |
| Oil leaking from pump or motor | 14. Defective seal | Replace seal and/or complete assembly |

HYDRAULIC CYLINDERS

| Problem | Possible Cause | Corrective Action |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Insufficient hydraulic cylinder | Relief valve pressure setting decreased | Readjust valve pressure setting |
| power | Cylinder internal oil leakage | Replace seals |
| | Cylinder piston or seals defective | Replace piston or seals |
| | Control valve internal oil leakage | Replace entire valve housing |
| Hydraulic cylinder external oil | Cylinder seals defective | Replace seals |
| leakage | Cylinder rod damaged | Replace rod |
| Piston does not move | Oil temperature is abnormally high | Lower the oil temperature |
| smoothly | Air being taken into system | Replenish oil and tighten suction |
| | Seals defective | connections |
| | | Replace seals |

ELECTRICAL SYSTEM

| Problem | Possible Cause | Corrective Action |
|---|---|--|
| Starter will not turn | Faulty relay | Replace |
| | Control module fuse blown | Replace |
| | Circuit breaker tripped | Reset |
| | Ignition is in OFF or RUN position | Turn ignition to START position |
| | Speed control not in NEUTRAL START position | Move speed control to NEUTRAL START position |
| | Faulty wiring | Troubleshoot circuit and repair |
| | Faulty terminations | |
| | Fuse open | |
| | Faulty starter switch | Replace switch |
| | Battery not charged | Recharge battery |
| Battery discharges and/or will not recharge | Terminals and/or cables are loose or corroded | Clean terminals and/or cables |
| | Battery defective | Re-tighten or replace battery |
| | Alternator defective | Contact authorized service center and have them check alternator |
| Horn does not function | Fuse blown or breaker tripped | Replace fuse |
| Control module does not | Alternator defective | Replace alternator |
| activate before engine starts | Battery not charged | Recharge battery |

Chapter 12 DECAL LOCATIONS

GENERAL INFORMATION

Decal location information is provided to assist in the proper selection and application of new decals, in the event the original decals become damaged or the machine is repainted. Refer to the listing for the illustration reference number, part number, description and quantity of each decal provided in the kit. Refer to the illustrations for appropriate replacement locations.

To ensure proper selection of the correct replacement decals, compare all of the various close-up location drawings to the machine before starting to refinish the unit. Then circle each decal shown (applicable to the machine) while checking off its part number in the listing. After verifying all the decals needed for replacement, place any extra unnecessary decals aside for disposal. If there is a decal on a part that is to be replaced, be sure that the replacement part has the decal applied to it.

NOTE: Refer to the SAFETY chapter of this Operator's Manual for the specific information provided on the various safety decals furnished in the decal kit.

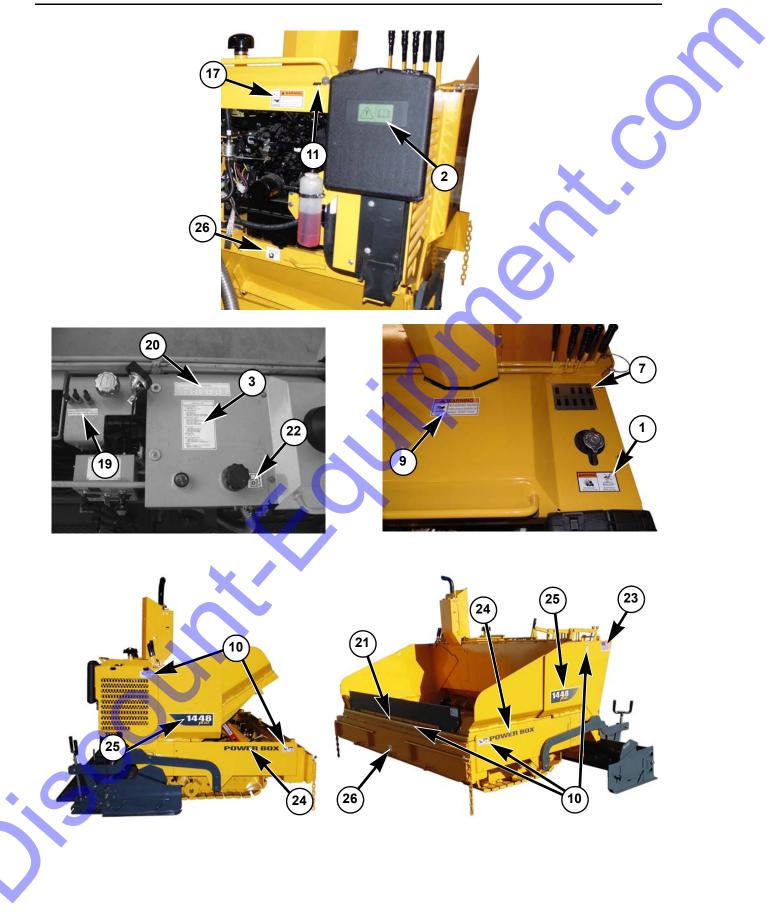
NEW DECAL APPLICATION

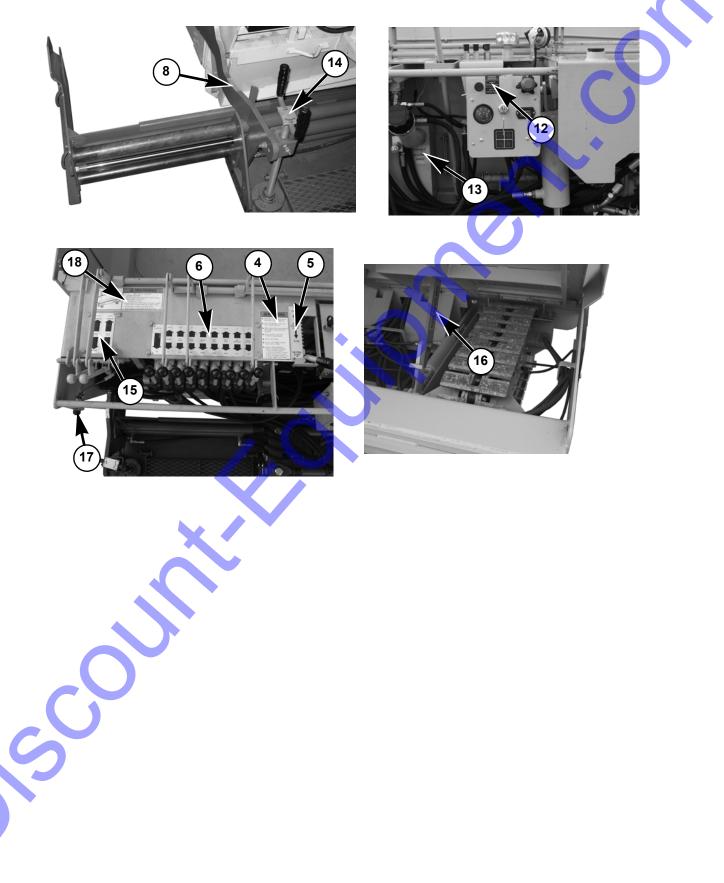
Surfaces MUST be free from dirt, dust, grease and other foreign material before applying the new decal. To apply, remove the smaller portion of the decal backing paper and apply this part of the exposed adhesive backing to the clean surface while maintaining proper position and alignment. Slowly peel off the other portion of the backing paper while applying hand pressure to smooth out the decal surface.



ALWAYS follow safety precautions on decals. Replace the decals if they are damaged, or if the unit is repainted. If repainting, BE SURE all applicable decals are affixed to the unit. The decal kit for the model 1448 Plus Paver is listed below:

| Ref. No. | Part No. | Description & Quantity |
|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| | P176060 | Decal Kit - 1448 Plus |
| 1 | V2326315 | WARNING - Coolant Under Pressure |
| 2 | 21956 | WARNING - Avoid Injury or Death |
| 3 | P175862 | Maintenance Chart |
| 4 | P204100 | WARNING - Read Manual |
| 5 | P204015 | Pump Variable Speed Control |
| 6 | P204012 | Left Side Control Levers |
| 7 | P204013 | Right Side Control Levers |
| 8 | P201400 | Indicator (2 Places) |
| 9 | PL65942 | WARNING - Hot Surface |
| 10 | 27350 | WARNING - Pinch Point (5 Places) |
| 11 | PL65924 | DANGER - Rotating Components |
| 12 | P471840 | Exhaust Diverter |
| 13 | 9 7 94 | Asphalt Release |
| 14 | P214000 | Up-Down (2 Places) |
| 15 | P212750 | Drive Control |
| 16 | P210200 | Safety Prop (2 Places) |
| 17 | P204107 | Horn (2 Places) |
| 18 | P204101 | WARNING - Tip-Over Hazard |
| 19 | P175981 | Pressure Test Points |
| 20 | P175805 | Filter Reference |
| 21 | V2326I756 | Hydraulic Oil |
| 22 | 14884 | Diesel Fuel |
| 23 | 73162772 | Flag |
| 24 | P101481 | Power Box (2 Places) |
| 25 | P175899 | 1448 Plus/Right |
| | P175933 | 1448 Plus//Left |
| 26 | 6937 | Tie Down Point (3 places) |





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TORQUE SPECIFICATIONS

Use these torque values when tightening hardware (excluding locknuts, and self-tapping, thread-forming, and sheet metal screws) unless otherwise specified.

| | GRADE 2 | \bigcirc | GRADE 5 | \bigcirc | GRADE 8 | $\langle \rangle$ | |
|----------|-----------|------------|---------|------------|---------|-------------------|--|
| THREAD | DRY | LUBED | DRY | LUBED | DRY | LUBED | |
| 8-32 | 19* | 14* | 30* | 22* | 41* | 31* | |
| 8-36 | 20* | 15* | 31* | 23* | 43* | 32* | |
| 10-24 | 27* | 21* | 43* | 32* | 60* | 45* | |
| 10-32 | 31* | 23* | 49* | 36* | 68* | 51* | |
| 1/4-20 | 66* | 50* | 9 | 75* | 12 | 9 | |
| 1/4-28 | 76* | 56* | 10 | 86* | 14 | 10 | |
| 5/16-18 | 11 | 9 | 17 | 13 | 25 | 18 | |
| 5/16-24 | 12 | 9 | 19 | 14 | 25 | 20 | |
| 3/8-16 | 20 | 15 | 30 | 23 | 45 | 35 | |
| 3/8-24 | 23 | 17 | 35 | 25 | 50 | 35 | |
| 7/16-14 | 32 | 24 | 50 | 35 | 70 | 55 | |
| 7/16-20 | 36 | 27 | 55 | 40 | 80 | 60 | |
| 1/2-13 | 50 | 35 | 75 | 55 | 110 | 80 | |
| 1/2-20 | 55 | 40 | 90 | 65 | 120 | 90 | |
| 9/16-12 | 70 | 55 | 110 | 80 | 150 | 110 | |
| 9/16-18 | 80 | 60 | 120 | 90 | 170 | 130 | |
| 5/8-11 | 100 | 75 | 150 | 110 | 220 | 170 | |
| 5/8-18 | 110 | 85 | 180 | 130 | 240 | 180 | |
| 3/4-10 | 175 | 130 | 260 | 200 | 380 | 280 | |
| 3/4-16 | 200 | 150 | 300 | 220 | 420 | 320 | |
| 7/8-9 | 170 | 125 | 430 | 320 | 600 | 460 | |
| 7/8-14 | 180 | 140 | 470 | 360 | 660 | 500 | |
| 1-8 | 250 | 190 | 640 | 480 | 900 | 680 | |
| 1-12 | 270 | 210 | 710 | 530 | 1000 | 740 | |
| | | | | | | | |
| METRIC | | | GRADE | | GRADE | | |
| COARSE | GRADE 8.8 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 12.9 | |
| THREAD | DRY | LUBED | DRY | LUBED | DRY | LUBED | |
| M6-1 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 8 | 13.5 | 10 | |
| M8-1.25 | 19 | 14 | 27 | 20 | 32.5 | 24 | |
| M10-1.5 | 37.5 | 28 | 53 | 39 | 64 | 47 | |
| M12-1.75 | 65 | 48 | 91.5 | 67.5 | 111.5 | 82 | |
| M14-2 | 103.5 | 76.5 | 145.5 | 108 | 176.5 | 131 | |
| M16-2 | 158.5 | 117.5 | 223.5 | 165.5 | 271 | 200 | |

*All torque values are in ft.-lbs. except those marked with an *, which are in lbs.

S

For metric torque value (N·m), multiply ft.-lbs. value by 1.355, or the in.-lbs. value by 0.113.



THIS OPERATOR'S MANUAL IS PROVIDED FOR OPERATOR USE

DO NOT REMOVE FROM THIS MACHINE

Do not start, operate or work on the machine until you carefully read and thoroughly understand the contents of this Operator's Manual.

Failure to follow safety, operating and maintenance instructions can result in serious injury to the operator or bystanders, poor operation, and costly breakdowns.

If you have any questions on proper operation, adjustment or maintenance of the machine, contact your dealer or the POWERBOX Service Department before starting or continuing operation.

California Proposition 65 Warnings:

Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects and other reproductive harm.

Battery post, terminals and related accessories contain lead and lead compounds, chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects and other reproductive harm. **Wash hands after handling battery**.



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Please have the machine model and serial number available in order to help us get you the correct parts. One of our experienced staff members will get back to you with a quote for the right part that your machine needs.

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